



# **Public Sector Debt Statistical Bulletin**

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**Debt Management Directorate  
Ministry of Finance  
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## **Preface**

*The major objective of publishing this Bulletin is to provide the public at large with the relevant information and data regarding external and domestic debt position of the country. However, it does not encompass any analysis, as the aim is to give the user the liberty of using the data when carrying out its own research.*

*The Bulletin is structured as follows: Part I covers general information and accounting principles including the coverage, methodology, classification, source, revision policy, fiscal year and frequency and time lag of publishing the Bulletin. Part II and Part III contain statistical tables and figures, respectively. Finally, Part IV gives the standard definitions of some concepts and terminologies used in public debt management, which is believed to give the reader a better understanding and avoid misapprehension of the figures.*

## Acronyms & Abbreviations

### CREDITORS

AfDB	African Development Bank
AfDF	African Development Fund
AFD	Agence Francaise de Developpement
BADEA	Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa
CDB	China Development Bank
CBB	Construction and Business Bank
CBE	Commercial Bank of Ethiopia
DBE	Development Bank of Ethiopia
EEC	European Economic Commission
EIB	European Investment Bank
ICBC	Industrial and Construction Bank of China
IDA	International Development Association
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
IMF	International Monetary Fund
NBE	National Bank of Ethiopia
NDF	Nordic Development Fund
OFID	OPEC Fund for International Development
PSSSA	Public Servants Social Security Agency
POESSA	Private Organizations Employees' Social Security Agency
SFD	Saudi Fund for Development

## **OTHERS**

DMD	Debt Management Directorate
EAL	Ethiopian Airlines
EEP	Ethiopian Electric Power
EEU	Ethiopian Electric Utility
ERC	Ethiopian Railway Corporation
ESC	Ethiopian Sugar Corporation
ESL	Ethiopian Shipping Lines
FY	Fiscal Year
HIPC	Heavily Indebted Poor Countries
MDRI	Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative
MoF	Ministry of Finance
NPC	Non- Paris Club
PC	Paris Club
SOEs	State Owned Enterprises

## **CURRENCIES**

AED	United Arab Emirates Dirham
CHF	Swiss Franc
CNY	Chinese Yuan
ETB	Ethiopian Birr
EUR	Euro
GBP	Great Britain Pound
INR	Indian Rupee
JPY	Japanese Yen
KWD	Kuwait Dinar
KRW	Korean Won
SAR	Saudi Arabia Riyal
SDR	Special Drawing Rights
USD	United States Dollar

# **PART I**

## **GENERAL INFORMATION & ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES**



# PART I

## GENERAL INFORMATION & ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES

### 1. COVERAGE

*‘Public Sector Debt Statistical Bulletin’* provides information on the public debt including:

- (i) *the central government external debt,*
- (ii) *the government-guaranteed external debt,*
- (iii) *the non-guaranteed external debt,*
- (iv) *the central government domestic debt, and*
- (v) *the government-guaranteed domestic debt.*

The central government external debt refers to all external loans contracted between external creditors and MoF; while the government-guaranteed external debt comprises of loans and suppliers credits contracted by public enterprises, mainly the Ethiopian Electric Power (EEP), Ethiopian Electric Utility (EEU), Ethiopian Sugar Corporation (ESC), Ethiopian Railways Corporation (ERC), Ethiopian Shipping Lines (ESL) and guaranteed by MoF as well as the state owned bank- the Commercial Bank of Ethiopia (CBE). The non-guaranteed external debt, on the other hand, includes loans contracted by public enterprises, mainly the Ethiopian Airlines (EAL) and Ethio-Telecom (former ETC), without government or government owned bank guarantee. Domestic debt covers the debt of the central government in forms of government bonds, treasury bills, direct advance from the central bank, Corporate Bonds, long and Short term loans owed by SOEs. In future editions consideration will be given to extending the coverage to on-lent loans, as well as major debt sustainability indicators of the country.

### 2. METHODOLOGY

**2.1 Database:** The Debt Management Directorate (DMD) of MoF uses Debt Management and Financial Analysis System (DMFAS) of UNCTAD to record detail loan information and produce aggregated data and reports for the public sector debt.

**2.2 Converting Debt Data to a Common Currency:** To produce summary tables, the debt data has to be converted into a common currency, usually the US dollar or ETB, as follows:

- Stock figures: to convert stock figures into US dollars or ETB, end period exchange rate is used.
- Flow figures: to convert flow figures into US dollars or ETB, exchange rate as day of transaction is used.

**2.3 Treatment of Arrears (Debt under negotiations for Debt Relief Comparable to HIPC Terms) :** As the bilateral debt reorganization negotiations with some of the non-Paris Club and commercial creditors have not yet been finalized, the government

has been accumulating principal and interest arrears and the amount is included in the total outstanding debt.

**2.4 Treatment of Debt Reorganization:** Ethiopia has benefited from Paris Club debt reorganizations, HIPC Initiative, MDRI as well as bilateral debt reduction agreements with non-Paris Club and commercial creditors. Specially, in relation with the implementation of the HIPC Initiative and usage of the HIPC funds, a special bank account has been opened at the National Bank of Ethiopia, where the savings from the debt service due could be deposited until it is channeled to the central treasury account.

### **3. CLASSIFICATIONS**

The classification of the debt data used in this bulletin mostly complies with the international standards indicated in the ‘External Debt Statistics: Guide for Compilers and Users’, with some customization to own use.

### **4. SOURCES**

**4.1 Debt Data:** The primary source of information for the debt statistics is the debt database administered by the Debt Management Directorate (DMD) of the Ministry of Finance using Debt Management and Financial Analysis System (DMFAS) of UNCTAD.

**4.2 Exchange Rate:** The exchange rates used for compiling debt data are obtained from the National Bank of Ethiopia (Daily Transaction Exchange Rates).

### **5. REVISION METHOD**

Debt data indicated in the very last period of the observation period usually are subject to changes and, therefore, are labeled as ‘P’ to indicate that they are provisional. In particular, disbursement documents are sometimes received after two to three months lag and the database has to be updated when documents are received. This leads to changes in figures for disbursements and outstanding debts; and subsequent editions would come up with revised figures, labeled as ‘R’.

### **6. FISCAL YEAR**

Even though the Ethiopian fiscal year runs from July 8 to next July 7, the fiscal year covered in the Bulletin is from July 1 to June 30. This is mainly because the reports submitted to various international organization covers this period and it is necessary that the figures tally with standard publications.

### **7. FREQUENCY & TIME LAG**

This Statistical Bulletin is published quarterly with a time lag of one quarter.

## Recent Development

The government has adopted a comprehensive reform package directed towards strengthening macroeconomic governance, including the modernization of various legal frameworks. Risks mainly stem from external developments, slower than anticipated implementation of committed structural reforms, and weather-related shocks. The Government recognize the current economic challenges and their comprehensive reform programs, including SOEs reform is aimed at rebalancing the macroeconomic framework and achieving a more diversified growth base by, for instance, investing in human development and improving competitiveness.

### Key highlights:

- The Home Grown Economic Reform Programme was launched: - it is a three year plan with macroeconomic, structural and reforms in different economic sectors that will pave the way for job creation, poverty reduction, and inclusive growth.
- The Government has been taking various initiatives towards boosting productive investments to enhance competitiveness and diversification and therefore strengthen the country's overall external position.
- The new debt directive currently in place is a step forward in defining a more rules-based mechanism for contracting and guaranteeing public debt. Consolidating the Ministry of Finance's oversight powers over public debt and the timely development of a 5-year strategy for debt management remain a priority.
- State Owned Enterprise (SOE) reforms are underway and progress has been recorded. These cover processes, customs, policies, laws and institutions that would govern the way such organizations and corporations would act, administer and control their operations, including corporate and finance governance.
- The phase-by-phase implementation of Public Private Partnership (PPP) as a source of financing for mega and infrastructure projects has started. Public Private Partnership (PPP) Guideline final draft published
- In line with the Non-Concessional Borrowing Limit provided by the World Bank and as per the new directive issued recently, no such borrowing took place during the period under review.
- The volume of disbursement from non-concessional sources has also gone down compared to the previous fiscal year due to finalization of on-going project implementation.
- Rescheduling of debt service with some creditors has been finalized and agreements have been signed with major creditors; consequently, the burden on foreign currency demand has somewhat lessened.
- Long standing Debt Relief negotiation with some creditors has also been undertaken and progress has been recorded.

- Various capacity development endeavours for the Debt Management Directorate (DMD) undertaken during the period, including technical assistance from various development partners remain critical for conducting analysis and adopting more effective and efficient debt management principles.
- Total Public Sector Debt stock as at March 31, 2020 stood at USD 53,770.38 Million, compared to the revised June 30, 2019 debt stock which was USD 54,012.61 Million.
- Out of which Total Public External debt USD 27, 650.74 Million and Total Public Domestic debt amounted to USD 27,069.28 Million.
- Out of the total Public sector debt outstanding (External plus Domestic) USD 29,058.33 Million which is about 53.10 percent is owned by Central Government the remaining USD 25,661.68 Million (47 percent) is owed by SOE's
- Out the total Public External debt 60 percent owned by Central Government while the remaining 40 percent is by SOE's. Out the total Public Domestic debt the Share of central government is about 46 percent while the remaining 54 percent is that of SOE's.
- Total External Public debt disbursement during the last 9 months of 2019/20 was USD 1,976.56 Million compared to last year the same period which was USD 2,255.34 Million.
- Total External Public Sector Debt service during the last 9 months of 2019/20 was USD 1,558.17 compared to last year the same period which was USD 1,459.60 Million.
- Out the total Public sector External Debt Service During the last nine months USD 278.30 Million is made by central government while the remaining USD 1,181.30 Million was made by SOE's
- USD 2.9 Billion Loan Approved by IMF board as part of Three year IMF programme (for ECF and EFF) to back home grown Economic Reform
- The stock of Direct Advance which was ETB 192,264.95 Million as at July 7, 2019 was converted into Long term Bond
- The Stock of old Treasury Bills which was ETB 149,332.56 Million as at Dec 4, 2019 was converted into the newly introduced treasury notes
- Auction for Treasury Bills at market determined rate was introduced and Bi-monthly the auction will take place at NBE

## **PART II**

### **STATISTICAL TABLES**

**Table 1**  
**EXCHANGE RATES**  
**1 USD / CURRENCY**

<b>CURRENCY</b>	<b>DATE</b>				
	<b>30-Jun-2016</b>	<b>30-Jun-2017</b>	<b>30-Jun-2018</b>	<b>30-Jun-2019</b>	<b>31/03/2020</b>
<i>CHF</i>	0.9806	0.9589	0.9982	0.9764	0.9581
<i>CNY</i>	6.6483	6.7859	6.6265	6.8697	7.1048
<i>ETB</i>	21.8004	23.1081	27.2621	28.9161	32.8128
<i>EUR</i>	0.9023	0.8768	0.8635	0.8788	0.9069
<i>GBP</i>	0.7444	0.7713	0.7641	0.7873	0.8055
<i>INR</i>	67.6821	64.6380	68.7916	69.0122	75.6927
<i>JPY</i>	102.6384	112.7224	110.2390	107.7753	108.2216
<i>KWD</i>	0.3018	0.3028	0.3028	0.3033	0.3150
<i>SAR</i>	3.7506	3.7504	3.7504	3.7508	3.7575
<i>SDR</i>	0.7166	0.7207	0.7100	0.7193	0.7322
<i>KRW</i>	1,164.7010	1,139.6000	1,121.7000	1,156.8000	1,668.6000
<i>AED</i>	3.6725	3.6730	3.6725	3.6735	3.6735

Table 2  
PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DEBT  
OUTSTANDING, DISBURSEMENTS, DEBT SERVICE PAYMENTS  
MILLION USD / ETB  
2015/16 - 2018/19 and 31/03/2020

	2015/16		2016/17		2017/18		2018/19 <sup>R</sup>		31/03/2020 <sup>P</sup>	
	USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB
<b>TOTAL OUTSTANDING <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>21,274.99</b>	<b>463,813.53</b>	<b>23,336.51</b>	<b>539,262.58</b>	<b>25,800.06</b>	<b>703,363.86</b>	<b>27,014.43</b>	<b>781,151.86</b>	<b>27,650.74</b>	<b>907,298.32</b>
Central Government	11,580.15	252,461.96	12,980.61	299,957.39	14,743.50	401,938.82	15,916.47	460,241.97	16,645.63	546,189.80
Gov.Guaranteed <sup>4</sup>	6,098.56	132,951.12	6,932.28	160,191.72	7,559.44	206,086.37	7,285.78	210,676.25	7,285.21	239,048.35
Non-Gov. Guaranteed <sup>3</sup>	3,596.29	78,400.46	3,423.62	79,113.47	3,497.12	95,338.67	3,812.19	110,233.65	3,719.90	122,060.17
<b>TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>3,497.23</b>	<b>74,844.33</b>	<b>2,931.11</b>	<b>66,202.32</b>	<b>3,511.41</b>	<b>92,701.36</b>	<b>2,768.17</b>	<b>77,973.18</b>	<b>1,976.56</b>	<b>61,127.39</b>
Central Government	1,734.72	36,870.50	1,537.66	34,593.82	1,822.57	47,853.17	1,500.97	42,164.79	1,122.16	34,411.03
Gov.Guaranteed <sup>4</sup>	1,684.37	36,314.52	1,162.18	26,338.14	1,152.37	30,286.96	382.64	10,876.28	478.74	15,152.57
Non-Gov. Guaranteed <sup>3</sup>	78.14	1,659.32	231.26	5,270.36	536.48	14,561.23	884.55	24,932.10	375.67	11,563.79
<b>TOTAL DEBT SERVICE <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>1,131.08</b>	<b>24,246.58</b>	<b>1,288.08</b>	<b>29,345.08</b>	<b>1,601.56</b>	<b>42,393.47</b>	<b>2,034.32</b>	<b>58,136.70</b>	<b>1,558.17</b>	<b>48,762.84</b>
Central Government	263.50	5,639.99	287.45	6,537.68	360.31	9,587.60	400.64	11,393.04	308.75	9,565.12
Gov.Guaranteed <sup>4</sup>	391.43	8,418.52	521.45	11,836.60	672.42	17,507.60	931.27	26,569.35	692.32	21,774.55
Non-Gov. Guaranteed <sup>3</sup>	476.14	10,188.07	479.18	10,970.79	568.83	15,298.27	702.41	20,174.31	557.10	17,423.17
<b>TOTAL PRINCIPAL REPAYT. <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>772.62</b>	<b>16,560.41</b>	<b>855.23</b>	<b>19,479.69</b>	<b>1,155.69</b>	<b>30,533.35</b>	<b>1,544.96</b>	<b>40,210.31</b>	<b>1,084.35</b>	<b>33,904.40</b>
Central Government	102.40	2,191.33	116.47	2,652.77	165.38	4,384.53	196.11	5,576.30	161.34	4,995.60
Gov.Guaranteed <sup>4</sup>	264.58	5,681.15	329.95	7,468.58	522.76	13,571.17	646.44	18,427.37	461.37	14,467.30
Non-Gov. Guaranteed <sup>3</sup>	405.64	8,687.93	408.80	9,358.33	467.55	12,577.65	702.41	16,206.64	461.65	14,441.50
<b>TOTAL INTEREST &amp; COM. <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>358.46</b>	<b>7,686.17</b>	<b>432.86</b>	<b>9,865.39</b>	<b>445.86</b>	<b>11,860.13</b>	<b>627.51</b>	<b>17,926.38</b>	<b>473.82</b>	<b>14,858.44</b>
Central Government	161.10	3,448.67	170.98	3,884.91	194.93	5,203.07	204.53	5,816.74	147.41	4,569.52
Gov.Guaranteed <sup>4</sup>	126.86	2,737.37	191.50	4,368.02	149.65	3,936.43	284.83	8,141.98	230.95	7,307.25
Non-Gov. Guaranteed <sup>3</sup>	70.50	1,500.13	70.38	1,612.46	101.28	2,720.63	138.15	3,967.67	95.45	2,981.67

P<sup>\*</sup> : Provisional

R :Revised

1. Exchange Rate at the end of the period

2. Exchange Rate at day of transaction

3. The non-Gov.guaranteed debt comprises of EAL and Etho Telecom

4. Gov.Guaranteed debt comprises of public enterprises debt guaranteed by Government or Government owned Banks

Table 3  
PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DEBT OUTSTANDING  
BY LENDER CATEGORY, CREDITOR TYPE AND CREDITOR  
MILLION USD <sup>1</sup>  
2015/16 - 2018/19 and 31/03/2020

	2015/16		2016/17		2017/18		2018/19 <sup>R</sup>		31/03/2020 <sup>P</sup>	
	USD	%	USD	%	USD	%	USD	%	USD	%
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>21,274.99</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>23,336.51</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>25,800.06</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>27,014.43</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>27,650.74</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OFFICIAL CREDITORS</b>	<b>15,131.67</b>	<b>71.12</b>	<b>17,243.85</b>	<b>73.89</b>	<b>19,023.79</b>	<b>73.74</b>	<b>20,079.10</b>	<b>74.33</b>	<b>20,940.32</b>	<b>75.73</b>
<b>MULTILATERALS</b>	<b>7,718.40</b>	<b>36.28</b>	<b>9,104.43</b>	<b>39.01</b>	<b>10,492.84</b>	<b>40.67</b>	<b>11,661.25</b>	<b>43.17</b>	<b>12,592.23</b>	<b>45.54</b>
<i>AfDB</i>	-	-	158.97	0.68	146.24	0.57	143.84	0.53	144.05	0.52
<i>AfDF</i>	1,494.06	7.02	1,697.38	7.27	1,907.77	7.39	1,985.98	7.35	2,020.22	7.31
<i>BADEA</i>	76.69	0.36	86.74	0.37	90.99	0.35	88.90	0.33	86.28	0.31
<i>EIB</i>	74.64	0.35	70.89	0.30	74.61	0.29	79.15	0.29	76.70	0.28
<i>IDA</i>	5,559.66	26.13	6,563.47	28.13	7,753.79	30.05	8,847.76	32.75	9,427.94	34.10
<i>IFAD</i>	234.14	1.10	268.71	1.15	299.98	1.16	352.20	1.30	354.38	1.28
<i>IMF</i>	194.96	0.92	141.93	0.61	91.33	0.35	38.10	0.14	322.15	1.17
<i>NDF</i>	28.66	0.13	28.15	0.12	27.90	0.11	26.37	0.10	25.24	0.09
<i>OFID</i>	55.58	0.26	88.19	0.38	100.23	0.39	98.95	0.37	97.29	0.35
<i>PTA</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38.00	0.14
<b>BILATERALS</b>	<b>7,413.27</b>	<b>34.85</b>	<b>8,139.42</b>	<b>34.88</b>	<b>8,530.95</b>	<b>33.07</b>	<b>8,417.86</b>	<b>31.16</b>	<b>8,348.09</b>	<b>30.19</b>
<i>Paris Club</i>	553.69	2.60	619.66	2.66	652.97	2.53	671.36	2.49	671.91	2.43
<i>Non-Paris Club</i>	6,859.58	32.24	7,519.76	32.22	7,877.98	30.53	7,746.49	28.68	7,676.18	27.76
<b>PRIVATE CREDITORS</b>	<b>6,143.32</b>	<b>28.88</b>	<b>6,092.67</b>	<b>26.11</b>	<b>6,776.27</b>	<b>26.26</b>	<b>6,935.33</b>	<b>25.67</b>	<b>6,710.42</b>	<b>24.27</b>
<b>Commercial Banks</b>	<b>2,560.84</b>	<b>12.04</b>	<b>2,523.20</b>	<b>10.81</b>	<b>3,440.22</b>	<b>13.33</b>	<b>3,919.45</b>	<b>14.51</b>	<b>3,871.47</b>	<b>14.00</b>
<b>Suppliers</b>	<b>2,582.48</b>	<b>12.14</b>	<b>2,569.47</b>	<b>11.01</b>	<b>2,336.05</b>	<b>9.05</b>	<b>2,015.88</b>	<b>7.46</b>	<b>1,838.95</b>	<b>6.65</b>
<b>Bond and Notes Holders (EUROBOND)</b>	<b>1,000.00</b>	<b>4.70</b>	<b>1,000.00</b>	<b>4.29</b>	<b>1,000.00</b>	<b>3.88</b>	<b>1,000.00</b>	<b>3.70</b>	<b>1,000.00</b>	<b>3.62</b>

P' : Provisional

R :Revised

1. Exchange Rate at the end of the period



Table 4  
PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DEBT OUTSTANDING  
BY CURRENCY COMPOSITION  
MILLION USD <sup>1</sup>  
2015/16 - 2018/19 and 31/03/2020

CURRENCY	2015/16		2016/17		2017/18		2018/19 <sup>R</sup>		31/03/2020 <sup>P</sup>	
	USD	%	USD	%	USD	%	USD	%	USD	%
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>21,274.99</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>23,336.52</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>25,800.06</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>27,014.44</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>27,650.74</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<i>AED</i>	1.70	0.01	1.74	0.01	1.08	0.00	0.41	0.00	0.08	0.00
<i>CHF</i>	0.13	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.14	0.00
<i>CNY</i>	360.23	1.69	400.59	1.72	422.65	1.64	404.33	1.50	473.73	1.71
<i>EUR</i>	700.02	3.29	737.37	3.16	1,134.13	4.40	1,074.90	3.98	1,059.41	3.83
<i>GBP</i>	83.54	0.39	98.25	0.42	98.64	0.38	95.22	0.35	92.67	0.34
<i>INR</i>	1.17	0.01	1.23	0.01	1.16	0.00	1.16	0.00	1.05	0.00
<i>JPY</i>	56.93	0.27	53.37	0.23	54.10	0.21	91.56	0.34	105.08	0.38
<i>KRW</i>	80.73	0.38	89.84	0.38	102.34	0.40	109.86	0.41	80.26	0.29
<i>KWD</i>	84.59	0.40	87.26	0.37	89.14	0.35	85.72	0.32	80.22	0.29
<i>SAR</i>	33.22	0.16	37.53	0.16	39.88	0.15	37.65	0.14	35.99	0.13
<i>SDR</i>	6,008.47	28.24	6,993.24	29.97	8,162.91	31.64	9,254.70	34.26	10,090.12	36.49
<i>USD</i>	13,864.27	65.17	14,835.97	63.57	15,693.90	60.83	15,858.79	58.70	15,632.00	56.53

P<sup>\*</sup> : Provisional

R :Revised

1. Exchange Rate at end of period

Table 5  
EXCHANGE RATE VARITAION IN PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DEBT OUTSTANDING  
BY LENDER CATEGORY, CREDITOR TYPE AND CREDITOR COUNTRY/CREDITOR NAME  
MILLION USD

	Outstanding as at 30/06/2019 <sup>R</sup>	Drawings 1/07/2019- 31/03/2020 <sup>P</sup>	Principal Paid/Relief/Written Off 1/07/2019- 31/03/2020 <sup>P</sup>	Outstanding as at 31/03/2020 <sup>P</sup>	Exchange Rate Variation
	Exchange Rate as of 30/06/2019	Exchange Rate as of day of Transaction	Exchange Rate as of day of Transaction	Exchange Rate as of 31/03/2020	
	1	2	3	4	5 =4-(1+2-3)
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>27,014.43</b>	<b>1,976.56</b>	<b>1,084.35</b>	<b>27,650.74</b>	<b>(255.90)</b>
<b>OFFICIAL CREDITORS</b>	<b>20,079.10</b>	<b>1,528.78</b>	<b>424.72</b>	<b>20,940.32</b>	<b>(242.84)</b>
<b>MULTILATERALS</b>	<b>11,661.25</b>	<b>1,196.31</b>	<b>83.32</b>	<b>12,592.23</b>	<b>(182.01)</b>
<i>AfDB</i>	<i>143.84</i>	<i>7.11</i>	<i>6.91</i>	<i>144.05</i>	<i>0.01</i>
<i>AfDF</i>	<i>1,985.98</i>	<i>50.69</i>	<i>7.76</i>	<i>2,020.22</i>	<i>(8.70)</i>
<i>BADEA</i>	<i>88.90</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>2.62</i>	<i>86.28</i>	<i>0.00</i>
<i>EIB</i>	<i>79.15</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>76.70</i>	<i>(2.45)</i>
<i>IDA</i>	<i>8,847.76</i>	<i>770.29</i>	<i>30.18</i>	<i>9,427.94</i>	<i>(159.93)</i>
<i>IFAD</i>	<i>352.20</i>	<i>13.62</i>	<i>5.19</i>	<i>354.38</i>	<i>(6.26)</i>
<i>IMF</i>	<i>38.10</i>	<i>309.24</i>	<i>21.10</i>	<i>322.15</i>	<i>(4.10)</i>
<i>NDF</i>	<i>26.37</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>25.24</i>	<i>(0.58)</i>
<i>OFID</i>	<i>98.95</i>	<i>7.36</i>	<i>9.01</i>	<i>97.29</i>	<i>(0.00)</i>
<i>PTA</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>38.00</i>		<i>38.00</i>	<i>-</i>
<b>BILATERAL</b>	<b>8,417.86</b>	<b>332.47</b>	<b>341.40</b>	<b>8,348.09</b>	<b>(60.83)</b>
<i>Paris Club</i>	<i>671.36</i>	<i>65.76</i>	<i>9.90</i>	<i>671.91</i>	<i>(55.31)</i>
<i>Non-Paris Club</i>	<i>7,746.49</i>	<i>266.71</i>	<i>331.51</i>	<i>7,676.18</i>	<i>(5.52)</i>
<b>PRIVATE CREDITORS</b>	<b>6,935.33</b>	<b>447.77</b>	<b>659.64</b>	<b>6,710.42</b>	<b>(13.05)</b>
<b>Commemrcial Banks</b>	<b>3,919.45</b>	<b>411.74</b>	<b>446.77</b>	<b>3,871.47</b>	<b>(12.96)</b>
<b>Suppliers</b>	<b>2,015.88</b>	<b>36.03</b>	<b>212.86</b>	<b>1,838.95</b>	<b>(0.10)</b>
<b>Bond and Note Holders (EUROBOND)</b>	<b>1,000.00</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,000.00</b>	<b>-</b>

P' : Provisional  
R :Revised

**Table 6**  
**EXCHANGE RATE VARIATION IN PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DEBT OUTSTANDING**  
**BY CURRENCY COMPOSITION**  
**MILLION USD**

CURRENCY	Outstanding as at 30/06/2019R	Drawings 1/07/2019- 31/03/2020 <sup>P</sup>	Principal Paid Excluding HIPC 1/07/2019- 31/12/2019 <sup>P</sup>	Outstanding as at 31/03/2020 <sup>P</sup>	Exchange Rate Variation
	Exchange Rate as of 30/06/2019	Exchange Rate as of day of Transaction	Exchange Rate as of day of Transaction	Exchange Rate as of 31/03/2020	
	1	2	3	5	6=5-(1+2-3-4)
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>27,014.44</b>	<b>1,976.56</b>	<b>1,084.35</b>	<b>27,650.74</b>	<b>(255.90)</b>
<i>AED</i>	0.41	-	0.33	0.08	-
<i>CHF</i>	0.13	-	-	0.14	0.00
<i>CNY</i>	404.33	99.21	15.06	473.73	(14.75)
<i>EUR</i>	1,074.90	50.08	31.86	1,059.41	(33.72)
<i>GBP</i>	95.22	-	0.39	92.67	(2.15)
<i>INR</i>	1.16	-	-	1.05	(0.10)
<i>JPY</i>	91.56	14.20	0.37	105.08	(0.32)
<i>KRW</i>	109.86	1.47	-	80.26	(31.07)
<i>KWD</i>	85.72		2.38	80.22	(3.12)
<i>SAR</i>	37.65		1.60	35.99	(0.06)
<i>SDR</i>	9,254.70	1,062.94	56.93	10,090.12	(170.60)
<i>USD</i>	15,858.79	748.65	975.44	15,632.00	0.00

P' : Provisional

R :Revised

Table 7  
PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DEBT OUTSTANDING  
BY LENDER CATEGORY, CREDITOR TYPE & CONCESSIONALITY  
MILLION USD / ETB  
2015/16 - 2018/19 and 31/03/2020

	2015/16		2016/17		2017/18		2018/19 <sup>R</sup>		31/03/2020 <sup>P</sup>	
	USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	21,274.99	463,813.53	23,336.51	539,262.58	25,800.06	703,363.86	27,014.43	781,151.86	27,650.74	907,298.32
<b>CENTRAL GOVERNMENT</b>	11,580.15	252,461.96	12,980.61	299,957.39	14,743.50	401,938.82	15,916.47	460,241.97	16,645.63	546,189.80
<b>OFFICIAL CREDITORS</b>	10,570.42	230,449.61	11,970.89	276,624.63	13,733.77	374,411.67	14,906.74	431,044.73	15,635.91	513,057.98
<b>MULTILATERALS</b>	7,523.45	164,024.15	8,803.68	203,436.36	10,256.50	279,613.71	11,491.94	332,301.95	12,107.79	397,290.60
<i>Concessional</i>	7,523.45	164,024.15	8,803.53	203,433.02	10,254.15	279,549.56	11,478.18	331,904.05	12,056.70	395,614.31
<i>Non-concessional</i>			0.14	3.34	2.35	64.15	13.76	397.91	51.09	1,676.29
<b>BILATERALS</b>	3,046.98	66,425.46	3,167.21	73,188.26	3,477.28	94,797.96	3,414.80	98,742.78	3,528.12	115,767.38
<i>ODA</i>	2,880.26	62,791.00	3,000.62	69,338.70	3,279.44	89,404.52	3,216.97	93,022.12	3,330.28	109,275.81
<i>Non-ODA</i>	166.72	3,634.46	166.59	3,849.57	197.84	5,393.44	197.84	5,720.66	197.84	6,491.57
<b>PRIVATE CREDITORS</b>	1,009.72	22,012.35	1,009.72	23,332.77	1,009.72	27,527.15	1,009.72	29,197.23	1,009.72	33,131.82
<i>Commercial Banks</i>										
<i>Suppliers</i>	9.72	211.95	9.72	224.67	9.72	265.05	9.72	281.13	9.72	319.02
<b>Bond and Note holders</b>	1,000.00	21,800.40	1,000.00	23,108.10	1,000.00	27,262.10	1,000.00	28,916.10	1,000.00	32,812.80
<b>GOV.GUARANTEED</b>	6,098.56	132,951.12	6,932.28	160,191.72	7,559.44	206,086.37	7,285.78	210,676.25	7,285.21	239,048.35
<b>OFFICIAL CREDITORS</b>	4,417.83	96,310.41	4,895.55	113,126.81	4,932.22	134,462.57	4,842.87	140,036.79	4,958.83	162,713.05
<b>MULTILATERALS</b>	194.96	4,250.25	141.93	3,279.60	91.33	2,489.76	38.10	1,101.82	322.15	10,570.51
<i>Concessional<sup>2</sup></i>	194.96	4,250.25	141.93	3,279.60	91.33	2,489.76	38.10	1,101.82	322.15	10,570.51
<i>Non-concessional</i>										
<b>BILATERALS</b>	4,222.87	92,060.16	4,753.63	109,847.21	4,840.89	131,972.81	4,804.76	138,934.97	4,636.68	152,142.54
<i>ODA</i>										
<i>Non-ODA</i>	4,222.87	92,060.16	4,753.63	109,847.21	4,840.89	131,972.81	4,804.76	138,934.97	4,636.68	152,142.54
<b>PRIVATE CREDITORS</b>	1,680.73	36,640.71	2,036.73	47,064.91	2,627.23	71,623.80	2,442.91	70,639.46	2,326.39	76,335.30
<i>Commercial Banks</i>	772.10	16,832.14	991.81	22,918.94	1,634.74	44,566.51	1,544.75	44,668.13	1,466.09	48,106.58
<i>Suppliers</i>	908.63	19,808.57	1,044.91	24,145.96	992.49	27,057.29	898.16	25,971.33	860.30	28,228.73
<b>NON-GOV. GUARANTEED</b>	3,596.29	78,400.46	3,423.62	79,113.47	3,497.12	95,338.67	3,812.19	110,233.65	3,719.90	122,060.17
<b>OFFICIAL CREDITORS</b>	143.43	3,126.74	377.41	8,721.12	357.79	9,754.20	329.49	9,527.64	345.59	11,339.77
<b>MULTILATERALS</b>	-	-	158.83	3,670.14	145.01	3,953.39	131.20	3,793.88	162.30	5,325.44
<i>Concessional</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Non-concessional</i>	-	-	158.83	3,670.14	145.01	3,953.39	131.20	3,793.88	162.30	5,325.44
<b>BILATERALS</b>	143.43	3,126.74	218.58	5,050.98	212.78	5,800.82	198.29	5,733.76	183.29	6,014.32
<i>ODA</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Non-ODA</i>	143.43	3,126.74	218.58	5,050.98	212.78	5,800.82	198.29	5,733.76	183.29	6,014.32
<b>PRIVATE CREDITORS</b>	3,452.86	75,273.72	3,046.22	70,392.35	3,139.32	85,584.47	3,482.70	100,706.01	3,374.31	110,720.40
<i>Commercial Banks</i>	1,788.74	38,995.19	1,531.39	35,387.42	1,805.48	49,221.04	2,374.70	68,667.08	2,405.38	78,927.03
<i>Suppliers</i>	1,664.12	36,278.52	1,514.83	35,004.93	1,333.85	36,363.42	1,108.00	32,038.92	968.93	31,793.37

P' : Provisional

R :Revised

1. Exchange Rate at the end of the period

2.NBE borrowing from IMF

Table 8  
PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DEBT OUTSTANDING  
BY LOAN PURPOSE  
MILLION USD / ETB <sup>1</sup>  
2015/16 - 2018/19 and 31/03/2020

	2015/16		2016/17		2017/18		2018/19 <sup>R</sup>		31/03/2020 <sup>P</sup>	
	USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>21,274.99</b>	<b>463,813.54</b>	<b>23,336.52</b>	<b>539,262.57</b>	<b>25,800.06</b>	<b>703,363.87</b>	<b>27,014.43</b>	<b>781,151.86</b>	<b>27,650.74</b>	<b>907,298.31</b>
<b>CENTRAL GOVERNMENT</b>	<b>11,580.14</b>	<b>252,461.96</b>	<b>12,980.61</b>	<b>299,957.39</b>	<b>14,743.50</b>	<b>401,938.83</b>	<b>15,916.47</b>	<b>460,241.97</b>	<b>16,645.63</b>	<b>546,189.80</b>
<i>Project</i>	7,639.77	166,560.07	8,648.63	199,853.59	9,765.89	266,238.66	10,096.79	291,959.58	10,541.31	345,889.89
<i>Programme</i>	1,681.97	36,667.62	1,877.83	43,393.01	2,000.08	54,526.41	2,599.86	75,177.72	2,623.47	86,083.46
<i>Debt Reorganization</i>	168.97	3,683.59	168.10	3,884.37	167.22	4,558.82	166.35	4,810.16	165.70	5,436.93
<i>On-lending</i> <sup>3</sup>	1,950.19	42,514.87	2,146.80	49,608.51	2,671.06	72,818.55	2,914.22	84,267.81	3,175.90	104,210.18
<i>Others</i>	139.254	3,035.81	139.25	3,217.92	139.25	3,796.38	139.254	4,026.71	139.25	4,569.34
<b>GOV. GUARANTEED</b>	<b>6,098.57</b>	<b>132,951.12</b>	<b>6,932.28</b>	<b>160,191.71</b>	<b>7,559.45</b>	<b>206,086.37</b>	<b>7,285.78</b>	<b>210,676.25</b>	<b>7,285.21</b>	<b>239,048.35</b>
<i>Project</i>	5,903.61	128,700.87	6,790.36	156,912.11	7,468.12	203,596.60	7,247.67	209,574.43	6,963.06	228,477.84
<i>Programme</i> <sup>2</sup>	194.96	4,250.25	141.93	3,279.60	91.33	2,489.76	38.10	1,101.82	322.15	10,570.51
<i>Debt Reorganization</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>On-lending</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Others</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>NON-GOV GUARANTEED</b>	<b>3,596.29</b>	<b>78,400.46</b>	<b>3,423.62</b>	<b>79,113.47</b>	<b>3,497.12</b>	<b>95,338.67</b>	<b>3,812.19</b>	<b>110,233.65</b>	<b>3,719.90</b>	<b>122,060.17</b>
<i>Project</i>	3,596.29	78,400.46	3,423.62	79,113.47	3,497.12	95,338.67	3,812.19	110,233.65	3,719.90	122,060.17
<i>Programme</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Debt Reorganization</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Import</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Others</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

P' : Provisional

R :Revised

1. Exchange Rate at the end of the period

2.NBE borrowing from IMF

3.Comprises of Disbursed and Outstanding Debt of Onlent loans from External Borrowings (Excludes the Stock of Onlent loans Transferred from External grants)

Table 9  
PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DEBT OUTSTANDING  
BY ECONOMIC SECTOR  
MILLION USD <sup>1</sup>  
2015/16 - 2018/19 and 31/03/2020

Economic Sector	2015/16		2016/17		2017/18		2018/19 <sup>R</sup>		31/03/2020 <sup>P</sup>	
	USD	%	USD	%	USD	%	USD	%	USD	%
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>21,274.99</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>23,336.52</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>25,800.06</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>27,014.43</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>27,650.74</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<i>Agriculture</i>	1,543.01	7.25	2,052.12	8.79	2,311.96	8.96	2,522.82	9.34	2,620.89	9.48
<i>Financial Sector</i>	301.36	1.42	245.17	1.05	199.42	0.77	747.34	2.77	1,016.29	3.68
<i>Transport &amp; communication</i>	3,908.57	18.37	3,732.27	15.99	3,823.22	14.82	4,102.75	15.19	4,067.42	14.71
<i>Highway and Railway Transport-Infrastructure</i>	5,832.40	27.41	6,591.25	28.24	7,117.37	27.59	7,050.26	26.10	6,853.63	24.79
<i>Electricity, Gas &amp; Steam</i>	3,652.96	17.17	3,946.01	16.91	4,665.40	18.08	4,523.36	16.74	4,550.52	16.46
<i>Industry &amp; Tourism</i>	2,199.61	10.34	2,553.41	10.94	2,755.96	10.68	2,843.31	10.53	2,795.02	10.11
<i>Education &amp; Capacity Building</i>	360.79	1.70	464.11	1.99	599.66	2.32	647.49	2.40	715.04	2.59
<i>Health</i>	128.98	0.61	133.43	0.57	209.51	0.81	235.47	0.87	279.71	1.01
<i>Public and Social Admin</i>	856.98	4.03	952.87	4.08	1,058.27	4.10	1,149.56	4.26	1,331.24	4.81
<i>Water Works &amp; Supply</i>	597.05	2.81	686.75	2.94	813.37	3.15	852.74	3.16	912.31	3.30
<i>Protection of Basic Service</i>	1,349.30	6.34	1,435.74	6.15	1,701.58	6.60	1,798.02	6.66	1,968.14	7.12
<i>Other Multisectoral</i>	544.00	2.56	543.39	2.33	544.34	2.11	541.32	2.00	540.55	1.95

P<sup>1</sup> : Provisional

R :Revised

1. Exchange rate at day of transaction



Table 10  
PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DEBT OUTSTANDING  
BY INTEREST RATE TYPE  
MILLION USD / ETB <sup>1</sup>  
2015/16 - 2018/19 and 31/03/2020

	2015/16		2016/17		2017/18		2018/19 <sup>R</sup>		31/03/2020 <sup>P</sup>	
	USD	%	USD	%	USD	%	USD	%	USD	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>21,274.99</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>23,336.52</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>25,800.06</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>27,014.44</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>27,650.74</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<i>FIXED INTEREST RATE</i>	12,512.90	58.82	13,965.09	59.84	15,902.86	61.64	17,480.51	64.71	18,714.30	67.68
<i>VARIABLE INTEREST RATE</i>	8,509.93	40.00	9,119.84	39.08	9,625.19	37.31	9,263.46	34.29	8,667.58	31.35
<i>INTEREST FREE</i>	252.16	1.19	251.60	1.08	272.01	1.05	270.47	1.00	268.87	0.97
<b>CENTRAL GOV'T</b>	<b>11,580.14</b>	<b>54.43</b>	<b>12,980.62</b>	<b>55.62</b>	<b>14,743.49</b>	<b>57.15</b>	<b>15,916.47</b>	<b>58.92</b>	<b>16,645.63</b>	<b>60.20</b>
<i>FIXED INTEREST RATE</i>	11,327.98	53.25	12,728.46	54.54	14,438.58	55.96	15,601.67	57.75	16,325.33	59.04
<i>VARIABLE INTEREST RATE</i>	-	-	0.56	0.00	32.90	0.13	44.32	0.16	51.43	0.19
<i>INTEREST FREE</i>	252.16	1.19	251.60	1.08	272.01	1.05	270.47	1.00	268.87	0.97
<b>OTHER PUBLIC SECTOR</b>	<b>9,694.85</b>	<b>45.57</b>	<b>10,355.90</b>	<b>44.38</b>	<b>11,056.56</b>	<b>42.85</b>	<b>11,097.97</b>	<b>41.08</b>	<b>11,005.11</b>	<b>39.80</b>
<i>FIXED INTEREST RATE</i>	1,184.92	5.57	1,236.63	5.30	1,464.28	5.68	1,878.83	6.95	2,388.96	8.64
<i>VARIABLE INTEREST RATE</i>	8,509.93	40.00	9,119.28	39.08	9,592.28	37.18	9,219.14	34.13	8,616.15	31.16

*P' : Provisional*

*R :Revised*

*1. Exchange rate at day of transaction*

Table 11  
PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DEBT OUTSTANDING & ARREARS  
BY LENDER CATEGORY, CREDITOR TYPE & CONCESSIONALITY  
MILLION USD <sup>1</sup>  
31/03/2020<sup>P</sup>

	DOD Excluding Arrears	Arrears of Principal	DOD Including Principal Arrears	Arrears of Interest	DOD Including Total Arrears	Total Arrears <sup>2</sup>	Total Arrears in % of DOD
<b>TOTAL OUTSTANDING</b>	<b>27,268.13</b>	<b>354.90</b>	<b>27,623.02</b>	<b>27.72</b>	<b>27,650.74</b>	<b>382.61</b>	<b>1.38</b>
<b>CENTRAL GOVERNMENT</b>	<b>16,272.79</b>	<b>346.52</b>	<b>16,619.31</b>	<b>26.32</b>	<b>16,645.63</b>	<b>372.84</b>	<b>2.24</b>
<b>OFFICIAL CREDITORS</b>	<b>15,272.79</b>	<b>337.67</b>	<b>15,610.46</b>	<b>25.45</b>	<b>15,635.91</b>	<b>363.11</b>	<b>2.32</b>
<b>MULTILATERALS</b>	<b>12,107.78</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>12,107.78</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>12,107.78</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<i>Concessional</i>	12,056.26	-	12,056.26	-	12,056.26	-	-
<i>Non-concessional</i>	51.52	-	51.52	-	51.52	-	-
<b>BILATERALS</b>	<b>3,165.01</b>	<b>337.67</b>	<b>3,502.68</b>	<b>25.45</b>	<b>3,528.12</b>	<b>363.11</b>	<b>10.29</b>
<i>ODA</i>	3,089.92	237.29	3,327.21	3.08	3,238.12	240.36	7.42
<i>Non-ODA</i>	75.09	100.38	175.47	22.37	197.86	122.75	62.04
<b>PRIVATE CREDITORS</b>	<b>1,000.00</b>	<b>8.85</b>	<b>1,008.85</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>1,009.72</b>	<b>9.72</b>	<b>0.96</b>
<i>Commercial Banks</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Bond and Note Holders (Eurobond)</i>	1,000.00	-	1,000.00	-	1,000.00	-	-
<i>Suppliers</i>	-	8.85	8.85	0.87	9.72	-	-
<b>GOV. GUARANTEED</b>	<b>7,275.44</b>	<b>8.38</b>	<b>7,283.82</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>7,285.22</b>	<b>9.78</b>	<b>0.13</b>
<b>OFFICIAL CREDITORS</b>	<b>4,958.73</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4,958.73</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4,958.73</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>MULTILATERALS</b>	<b>322.15</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>322.15</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>322.15</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<i>Concessional</i>	322.15	-	322.15	-	322.15	-	-
<i>Non-concessional</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>BILATERALS</b>	<b>4,636.59</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4,636.59</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4,636.59</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<i>ODA</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Non-ODA</i>	4,636.59	-	4,636.59	-	4,636.59	-	-
<b>PRIVATE CREDITORS</b>	<b>2,316.71</b>	<b>8.38</b>	<b>2,325.08</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>2,326.49</b>	<b>9.78</b>	<b>0.42</b>
<i>Commercial Banks</i>	1,466.09	-	1,466.09	-	1,466.09	-	-
<i>Suppliers</i>	850.62	8.38	858.99	1.40	860.40	-	-
<b>NON-GOV GUARANTEED</b>	<b>3,719.90</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,719.90</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,719.90</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>OFFICIAL CREDITORS</b>	<b>345.59</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>345.59</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>345.59</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>MULTILATERALS</b>	<b>162.30</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>162.30</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>162.30</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<i>Concessional</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Non-concessional</i>	162.30	-	162.30	-	162.30	-	-
<b>BILATERALS</b>	<b>183.29</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>183.29</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>183.29</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<i>ODA</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Non-ODA</i>	183.29	-	183.29	-	183.29	-	-
<b>PRIVATE CREDITORS</b>	<b>3,374.31</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,374.31</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,374.31</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<i>Commercial Banks</i>	2,405.37	-	2,405.37	-	2,405.37	-	-
<i>Suppliers</i>	968.93	-	968.93	-	968.93	-	-

P<sup>1</sup> : Provisional

1. Exchange Rate at end of period

2. Debt Eligible for Debt Relief under Enhanced HIPC that is currently under negotiation



Table 12  
PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DEBT  
NEW COMMITMENTS - AMOUNT, AVERAGE TERMS & GRANT ELEMENT  
2015/16 - 2018/19 and 31/03/2020

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19 <sup>R</sup>	31/03/2020 <sup>P</sup>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>					
<i>Committed Amount (Mn USD)</i>	3,240.43	3,824.03	2,629.67	2,822.30	4,057.62
<i>Interest Rate (avg. %)</i>	1.46	2.02	2.11	1.71	1.11
<i>Maturity (avg. yrs)</i>	29.37	24.12	31.14	28.50	15.07
<i>Grace Period (avg.yrs)</i>	5.26	6.06	5.90	5.79	5.84
<i>Grant Element (avg %) *</i>	39.49	31.29	33.13	36.74	30.34
<b>CENTRAL GOVERNMENT</b>					
<i>Committed Amount (Mn USD)</i>	2,360.15	3,044.90	1,585.09	2,049.70	791.08
<i>Interest Rate (avg. %)</i>	0.74	1.63	1.03	0.74	0.57
<i>Maturity (avg. yrs)</i>	37.23	27.17	42.81	34.90	35.27
<i>Grace Period (avg.yrs)</i>	6.24	7.04	7.59	7.87	9.26
<i>Grant Element (avg %) *</i>	53.57	38.18	54.07	52.55	57.39
<b>OTHER PUBLIC SECTOR**</b>					
<i>Committed Amount (Mn USD)</i>	880.28	779.13	1,044.58	772.60	3,266.54
<i>Interest Rate (avg. %)</i>	3.37	3.57	3.76	4.29	1.40
<i>Maturity (avg. yrs)</i>	8.00	12.21	13.43	11.53	11.45
<i>Grace Period (avg.yrs)</i>	2.62	2.24	3.34	0.25	5.63
<i>Grant Element (avg %) *</i>	13.4	9.17	9.48	3.35	29.01

\*: The discount rate applied to calculate G.E. is 5.0%.

\*\* . Includes IMF lending to NBE and EAL borrowings

R :Revised

P:Provisional

Table 13  
NEW EXTERNAL LOAN COMMITMENTS  
BY DEBTOR,CREDITOR TYPE AND CREDITOR (ORIGINAL CURRENCY & USD EQUIVALENT)  
01/07/2019 - 31/03/2020

	SIGNATURE DATE	ECONOMIC SECTOR/PROJECT	CURRENCY	AMOUNT	
				ORIGINAL CURRENCY	USD EQUIVALENT <sup>1</sup>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>				-	<b>4,057,621,939.22</b>
<b>Central Government</b>				-	<b>791,084,891.55</b>
<b>MULTILATERAL</b>					<b>354,173,087.74</b>
IFAD	19.11.2019	LOWLAND LIVELIHOOD RESILLIENCE PROJECT	SDR	65,330,000.00	89,796,016.66
IFAD	8.01.2020	RURAL FINANCIAL INTERMIDIATION	SDR	3,600,000.00	4,972,680.24
IDA	06.02.2020	AFRICAN CDC REGIONAL INVESTMENT	SDR	54,900,000.00	75,564,366.57
IDA	23.03.2020	SECOND ETHIOPIA GROWTH AND COMPETITIVENESS. (DPF II)	SDR	136,400,000.00	183,840,024.28
<b>BILATERAL</b>					<b>436,911,803.81</b>
EXIM-BANK OF KOREA	26.8.2019	EDUCATION	USD	86,000,000.00	86,000,000.00
SAUDI FUND DEV	19.12.2019	REHAB. & UPGRADING MARKOS ROAD	SAR	281,250,000.00	75,000,000.00
SAUDI FUND DEV	19.12.2019	ONE WASH NATIONAL PHASE TWO	SAR	243,750,000.00	65,000,000.00
KALIFA FUND	24.02.2020	MICRO,SMALL &MEDIUM ENTERPRISE	USD	100,000,000.00	100,000,000.00
GOVERNMENT OF ITALY	05.03.2020	ITALIAN CONTRIBUTION TO SDG	EUR	8,000,000.00	11,026,402.47
GOVERNMENT OF ITALY	05.03.2020	IMPROVEMENT ON SKILL AND DEVELOPMENT	EUR	8,000,000.00	11,026,402.47
JAICA	30.03.2020	Jimma-Chida and Road upgrading project (Jimma-chida section)	JPY	9,655,000,000.00	88,858,998.88
<b>Government Guaranteed</b>					<b>2,903,710,856.67</b>
IMF <sup>2</sup>	20.12.2019	EXTENDED FUND FACILITY (EFF)	SDR	902,100,000.00	1,244,447,510.00
IMF <sup>2</sup>	20.12.2019	EXTENDED CREDIT FACILITY (ECF)	SDR	1,202,800,000.00	1,659,263,346.67
<b>Non-Government Guaranteed</b>					<b>362,826,191.00</b>
<b>COMMERCIAL BANKS</b>					<b>362,826,191.00</b>
Eastern and Southern Africa Trade and Development Bank	04.10.2019	AIRBUS (A350-900) 10C (375)	USD	19,000,000.00	19,000,000.00
BNP BARIBAS FRANCE	04.10.2019	AIRBUS (A350-900) 10th (375)	USD	134,626,400.00	134,626,400.00
Eastern and Southern Africa Trade and Development Bank	13.12.2019	AIRBUS (A350-900) 11thC (375)	USD	19,000,000.00	19,000,000.00
BNP BARIBAS FRANCE	13.12.2019	AIRBUS (A350-900) 11th (375)	USD	134,626,400.00	134,626,400.00
Export Dev. Of Canada	20.3.2020	DASH 8 400	USD	18,417,451.50	18,417,451.50
Export Dev. Of Canada	20.3.2020	DASH 8 400	USD	18,716,966.00	18,716,966.00
Export Dev. Of Canada	20.3.2020	DASH 8 400	USD	18,438,973.50	18,438,973.50

1. Exchange rate at day of signature

2. Borrowing from IMF to NBE

Table 14  
PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DEBT  
DISBURSEMENT BY LENDER CATEGORY, CREDITOR TYPE AND CREDITOR COUNTRY/CREDITOR  
MILLION USD <sup>1</sup>  
2015/16 - 2018/19 and 31/03/2020

	2015/16		2016/17		2017/18		2018/19 <sup>R</sup>		1/7/2019 - 31/03/2020 <sup>P</sup>	
	USD	%	USD	%	USD	%	USD	%	USD	%
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>3,497.23</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>2,931.11</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>3,511.41</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>2,768.17</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>1,976.56</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>OFFICIAL CREDITORS</b>	<b>3,053.01</b>	<b>87.30</b>	<b>2,448.82</b>	<b>83.55</b>	<b>2,137.74</b>	<b>60.88</b>	<b>1,806.41</b>	<b>65.26</b>	<b>1,528.78</b>	<b>77.35</b>
<b>MULTILATERALS</b>	<b>1,381.61</b>	<b>39.51</b>	<b>1,514.04</b>	<b>51.65</b>	<b>1,426.05</b>	<b>40.61</b>	<b>1,420.42</b>	<b>51.31</b>	<b>1,196.31</b>	<b>60.53</b>
<i>AfDB</i>	-	-	159.38	5.44	1.10	0.03	11.42	0.41	7.11	0.36
<i>AfDF</i>	216.70	6.20	209.91	7.16	212.13	6.04	91.08	3.29	50.69	2.56
<i>BADEA</i>	9.08	0.26	12.31	0.42	7.00	0.20	0.66	0.02	-	-
<i>EIB</i>	6.88	0.20	5.28	0.18	12.32	0.35	11.15	0.40	-	-
<i>IDA</i>	1,103.24	31.55	1,046.76	35.71	1,140.96	32.49	1,235.16	44.62	770.29	38.97
<i>IFAD</i>	25.75	0.74	41.46	1.41	33.65	0.96	62.54	2.26	13.62	0.69
<i>OFID</i>	19.97	0.57	38.94	1.33	18.90	0.54	8.41	0.30	7.36	0.37
<i>IMF</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	309.24	15.65
<i>PTA</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38.00	1.92
<b>BILATERALS</b>	<b>1,671.40</b>	<b>47.79</b>	<b>934.78</b>	<b>31.89</b>	<b>711.69</b>	<b>20.27</b>	<b>386.00</b>	<b>13.94</b>	<b>332.47</b>	<b>16.82</b>
<b>Paris Club</b>	<b>117.60</b>	<b>3.36</b>	<b>66.14</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>65.09</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>72.33</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>65.76</b>	<b>3.33</b>
<i>Italy</i>	4.39	0.13	-	-	20.29	0.58	5.58	0.20	-	-
<i>France</i>	68.65	1.96	31.04	1.06	25.92	0.74	20.29	0.73	50.08	2.53
<i>Gov. of Japan</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	35.61	1.29	14.20	0.72
<i>KFW</i>	-	-	30.04	1.02	5.95	0.17	-	-	-	-
<i>EXIM-BANK OF KOREA</i>	44.56	1.27	5.06	0.17	12.94	0.37	10.85	0.39	1.47	0.07
<b>Non-Paris Club</b>	<b>1,553.81</b>	<b>44.43</b>	<b>868.64</b>	<b>29.64</b>	<b>646.60</b>	<b>18.41</b>	<b>313.67</b>	<b>11.33</b>	<b>266.71</b>	<b>13.49</b>
<i>ABU DAHBI FUND</i>	1.47	0.04	0.05	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>China (CDB,EXIM-BANK OF CHINA,ICBC)</i>	1,255.51	35.90	741.89	25.31	631.00	17.97	309.25	11.17	265.69	13.44
<i>EXIM-BANK INDIA</i>	19.57	0.56	15.63	0.53	4.79	0.14	2.67	0.10	1.02	0.05
<i>Kuwait Fund</i>	7.71	0.22	6.29	0.21	5.34	0.15	1.46	0.05	-	-
<i>Saudi Fund</i>	13.15	0.38	5.18	0.18	5.48	0.16	0.29	0.01	-	-
<i>Poland</i>	38.72	1.11	19.14	0.65	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Export-Credit Bank of TURKEY</i>	217.69	6.22	80.46	2.75	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>PRIVATE CREDITORS</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>BONDS &amp; NOTE HOLDERS(EUROBOND)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>PRIVATE CREDITORS</b>	<b>444.22</b>	<b>12.70</b>	<b>482.29</b>	<b>16.45</b>	<b>1,373.68</b>	<b>39.12</b>	<b>961.75</b>	<b>34.74</b>	<b>447.77</b>	<b>22.65</b>
<b>COMMERCIAL BANKS</b>	<b>247.22</b>	<b>7.07</b>	<b>234.11</b>	<b>7.99</b>	<b>1,311.50</b>	<b>37.35</b>	<b>957.61</b>	<b>34.59</b>	<b>411.74</b>	<b>20.83</b>
<b>Suppliers</b>	<b>197.00</b>	<b>5.63</b>	<b>248.18</b>	<b>8.47</b>	<b>62.17</b>	<b>1.77</b>	<b>4.14</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>36.03</b>	<b>1.82</b>

P<sup>1</sup> : Provisional

R :Revised

1. Exchange rate at day of transaction

Table 15  
PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DEBT  
DISBURSEMENT BY ECONOMIC SECTOR  
MILLION USD <sup>1</sup>  
2015/16 - 2018/19 and 31/03/2020

Economic Sector	2015/16		2016/17		2017/18		2018/19 <sup>R</sup>		1/7/2019 - 31/03/2020	
	USD	%	USD	%	USD	%	USD	%	USD	%
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>3,497.23</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>2,931.11</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>3,511.43</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>2,768.17</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>1,976.56</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<i>Agriculture</i>	502.42	14.37	519.76	17.73	237.84	6.77	249.85	9.03	150.91	7.63
<i>Financial Sector</i>	30.00	0.86	-	-	12.32	0.35	607.26	21.94	309.24	15.65
<i>Transport &amp; communication</i>	111.91	3.20	262.50	8.96	581.60	16.56	884.55	31.95	468.23	23.69
<i>Highway and Railway Transport-Infrastructure</i>	1,596.81	45.66	823.93	28.11	731.30	20.83	261.92	9.46	122.29	6.19
<i>Electricity, Gas &amp; Steam</i>	510.73	14.60	498.73	17.02	998.04	28.42	177.93	6.43	277.62	14.05
<i>Industry &amp; Tourism</i>	387.53	11.08	422.99	14.43	255.82	7.29	215.49	7.78	29.82	1.51
<i>Education &amp; Capacity Building</i>	27.47	0.79	106.93	3.65	134.44	3.83	59.45	2.15	82.77	4.19
<i>Health</i>	5.40	0.15	6.55	0.22	78.13	2.22	30.48	1.10	50.71	2.57
<i>Public and Social Admin</i>	90.65	2.59	104.39	3.56	100.96	2.88	112.06	4.05	207.95	10.52
<i>Water Works &amp; Supply</i>	121.96	3.49	94.09	3.21	125.35	3.57	58.78	2.12	82.89	4.19
<i>PBS</i>	112.36	3.21	91.25	3.11	255.63	7.28	110.41	3.99	194.13	9.82

P' : Provisional

R :Revised

1. Exchange rate at day of transaction

Table 16  
PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DEBT  
QUARTERLY DISBURSEMENT BY CREDITOR TYPE AND CREDITOR  
MILLION USD / ETB <sup>1</sup>  
1/1/2019 - 31/03/2020

	1/04/2019 - 30/06/2019 <sup>R</sup>		1/07/2019 - 30/09/2019 <sup>R</sup>		1/10/2019 - 31/12/2019 <sup>R</sup>		1/01/2020 - 31/03/2020 <sup>P</sup>	
	USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	512.82	14,919.36	418.08	12,192.93	1,069.95	33,142.92	488.53	15,791.54
<b>CENTRAL GOV'T</b>	234.64	6,749.52	306.49	8,922.47	593.49	18,276.21	222.18	7,212.35
<b>MULTILATERALS</b>	228.81	6,582.11	270.31	7,870.10	365.35	11,245.60	213.42	6,929.18
<i>AfDB</i>	0.28	7.96	0.17	4.93	2.82	83.82	4.12	132.06
<i>AfDF</i>	19.28	551.94	16.61	482.92	22.99	689.21	11.10	356.45
<i>BADEA</i>								
<i>EIB</i>	11.15	321.03						
<i>IDA</i>	187.72	5,403.97	241.51	7,033.06	335.15	10,334.64	193.63	6,292.74
<i>IFAD</i>	9.71	277.90	6.77	197.12	3.51	110.46	3.34	108.36
<i>OFID</i>	0.67	19.33	5.25	152.08	0.88	27.48	1.23	39.57
<b>BILATERALS</b>	5.83	167.41	36.18	1,052.37	228.14	7,030.61	8.76	283.17
Paris Club	5.58	160.47	15.68	455.23	50.08	1,579.55	-	-
<i>Gov. of Japan</i>	-	-	14.20	412.21				
<i>France (AFD)</i>					50.08	1,579.55		
<i>Gov. of Italy</i>	5.58	160.47						
<i>Exim Bank of Korea</i>			1.47	43.03				
Non-Paris Club	0.24	6.94	20.51	597.13	178.06	5,451.06	8.76	283.17
<i>China (Gov. of China &amp; Exim Bank of China)</i>			20.44	595.22	177.28	5,427.77	8.59	277.62
<i>India (Exim Bank of India)</i>	0.24	6.94	0.07	1.92	0.78	23.28	0.17	5.55
<i>Kuwait Fund</i>								
<i>Saudi Fund</i>								
<b>GOV. GUARANTEED</b>	154.16	4,529.33	61.67	1,793.94	162.21	5,164.09	254.86	8,194.54
<b>MULTILATERALS</b>	-	-	-	-	124.45	3,941.24	184.80	5,882.63
<i>IMF</i>					124.45	3,941.24	184.80	5,882.63
<b>BILATERALS</b>	125.18	3,674.70	48.99	1,425.04	-	-	6.02	193.68
<i>China (CDB, ICBC &amp; Exim Bank of China Non Concessional)</i>	125.18	3,674.70	48.99	1,425.04	-	-	6.02	193.68
<i>Export-Credit Bank of TURKEY</i>	-	-	-	-				
<b>PRIVATE CREDITORS</b>	28.98	854.64	12.68	368.90	37.77	1,222.85	64.04	2,118.23
<i>Commercial Banks</i>	28.98	854.64	12.68	368.90	37.77	1,222.85	64.04	2,118.23
<i>Suppliers</i>	-	-	-	-				
<b>NON-GOV GUARANTEED</b>	124.02	3,640.50	49.93	1,476.53	314.25	9,702.62	11.49	384.65
<b>MULTILATERALS (ADB)</b>					38.00	1,172.94		
<b>BILATERALS</b>	2.02	59.98			4.38	134.00		
<b>PRIVATE CREDITORS</b>	122.00	3,580.52	49.93	1,476.53	271.86	8,395.67	11.49	384.65
<i>Commercial Banks</i>	122.00	3,580.52	28.00	821.76	269.25	8,310.97		
<i>Suppliers</i>			21.93	654.77	2.61	84.70	11.49	384.65

P<sup>1</sup> : Provisional

1. Exchange Rate at day of transaction



Table 17  
UNDISBURSED PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DEBT  
BY CREDITOR TYPE AND CREDITOR  
MILLION USD <sup>1</sup>  
31/03/2020<sup>P</sup>

	AMOUNT	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>11,675.16</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CENTRAL GOVERNMENT</b>	<b>7,430.39</b>	<b>63.64</b>
<b>MULTILATERALS</b>	<b>4,723.14</b>	<b>40.45</b>
<i>AfDB</i>	<i>160.54</i>	<i>1.38</i>
<i>AfDF</i>	<i>328.49</i>	<i>2.81</i>
<i>BADEA</i>	<i>100.19</i>	<i>0.86</i>
<i>EIB</i>	<i>126.81</i>	<i>1.09</i>
<i>IDA</i>	<i>3,751.26</i>	<i>32.13</i>
<i>IFAD</i>	<i>139.95</i>	<i>1.20</i>
<i>OFID</i>	<i>115.89</i>	<i>0.99</i>
<b>BILATERALS</b>	<b>2,707.26</b>	<b>23.19</b>
<i>Abu Dhabi Fund</i>	<i>8.26</i>	<i>0.07</i>
<i>China (Exim-Bank &amp; Gov. of China)</i>	<i>1,423.98</i>	<i>12.20</i>
<i>Exim Bank of Korea</i>	<i>541.86</i>	<i>4.64</i>
<i>France (AFD)</i>	<i>294.54</i>	<i>2.52</i>
<i>Italy</i>	<i>116.89</i>	<i>1.00</i>
<i>India (Exim-Bank)</i>	<i>113.71</i>	<i>0.97</i>
<i>Japan</i>		<i>-</i>
<i>Kuwait Fund</i>	<i>30.22</i>	<i>0.26</i>
<i>Saudi Fund</i>	<i>177.80</i>	<i>1.52</i>
<b>OTHER PUBLIC SECTOR</b>	<b>4,244.77</b>	<b>36.36</b>
<b>MULTILATERALS</b>	<b>2,568.95</b>	<b>22.00</b>
<i>IMF</i>	<i>2,568.95</i>	<i>22.00</i>
<b>BILATERALS</b>	<b>844.53</b>	<b>7.23</b>
<i>China (Exim-Bank ,ICBC &amp; CDB)</i>	<i>844.53</i>	<i>7.23</i>
<b>PRIVATE CREDITORS</b>	<b>831.30</b>	<b>7.12</b>
<i>Commercial Banks</i>	<i>185.85</i>	<i>1.59</i>
<i>Suppliers</i>	<i>645.45</i>	<i>5.53</i>

P<sup>i</sup> : Provisional

Table 18  
DEBT SERVICE PAYMENTS ON PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DEBT  
BY LENDER CATEGORY AND CREDITOR TYPE  
MILLION USD / ETB <sup>1</sup>  
2015/16 - 2018/19 and 31/03/2020

	2015/16		2016/17		2017/18		2018/19 <sup>R</sup>		1/7/2019 - 31/03/2020 <sup>P</sup>	
	USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>1,131.08</b>	<b>24,246.58</b>	<b>1,288.08</b>	<b>29,345.08</b>	<b>1,601.56</b>	<b>42,393.47</b>	<b>2,034.32</b>	<b>58,136.70</b>	<b>1,558.17</b>	<b>48,762.84</b>
Principal	772.62	16,560.41	855.23	19,479.69	1,155.69	30,533.35	1,406.81	40,210.31	1,084.35	33,904.40
Int & Comm	358.46	7,686.17	432.86	9,865.39	445.86	11,860.13	627.51	17,926.38	473.82	14,858.44
<b>CENTRAL GOV'T</b>	<b>263.50</b>	<b>5,639.99</b>	<b>287.45</b>	<b>6,537.68</b>	<b>360.31</b>	<b>9,587.60</b>	<b>400.64</b>	<b>11,393.04</b>	<b>308.75</b>	<b>9,565.12</b>
Principal	102.40	2,191.33	116.47	2,652.77	165.38	4,384.53	196.11	5,576.30	161.34	4,995.60
Int & Comm	161.10	3,448.67	170.98	3,884.91	194.93	5,203.07	204.53	5,816.74	147.41	4,569.52
Multilateral	104.93	2,240.70	114.42	2,602.37	142.87	3,828.87	159.73	4,554.41	119.91	3,693.59
Principal	52.10	1,112.75	53.71	1,223.96	69.04	1,864.04	77.07	2,203.85	55.32	1,707.64
Int & Comm	52.83	1,127.95	60.71	1,378.41	73.83	1,964.84	82.66	2,350.55	64.60	1,985.96
Bilateral	92.32	1,970.71	106.78	2,418.80	151.19	3,937.52	174.66	4,939.98	155.71	4,826.27
Principal	50.30	1,078.57	62.76	1,428.81	96.35	2,520.49	119.04	3,372.44	106.02	3,287.96
Int & Comm	42.03	892.14	44.02	989.99	54.85	1,417.02	55.62	1,567.53	49.69	1,538.31
Private creditor	66.25	1,428.58	66.25	1,516.51	66.25	1,821.21	66.25	1,898.66	33.13	1,045.26
Principal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Int & Comm	66.25	1,428.58	66.25	1,516.51	66.25	1,821.21	66.25	1,898.66	33.13	1,045.26
<b>GOV GUARANTEED</b>	<b>391.43</b>	<b>8,418.52</b>	<b>521.45</b>	<b>11,836.60</b>	<b>672.42</b>	<b>17,507.60</b>	<b>931.27</b>	<b>26,569.35</b>	<b>692.32</b>	<b>21,774.55</b>
Principal	264.58	5,681.15	329.95	7,468.58	522.76	13,571.17	646.44	18,427.37	461.37	14,467.30
Int & Comm	126.86	2,737.37	191.50	4,368.02	149.65	3,936.43	284.83	8,141.98	230.95	7,307.25
Multilateral	46.99	1,008.87	51.31	1,157.95	53.44	1,406.31	52.07	1,479.59	21.10	634.04
Principal	46.99	1,008.87	51.31	1,157.95	53.44	1,406.31	52.07	1,479.59	21.10	634.04
Int & Comm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bilateral	234.83	5,041.44	283.10	6,424.46	299.60	7,877.39	519.78	14,850.58	371.94	11,674.68
Principal	144.75	3,097.76	152.20	3,436.56	206.27	5,392.36	323.53	9,224.10	222.31	6,934.73
Int & Comm	90.08	1,943.68	130.90	2,987.90	93.34	2,485.03	196.25	5,626.48	149.63	4,739.95
Private creditor	109.62	2,368.22	187.04	4,254.19	319.37	8,223.91	359.43	10,239.18	299.28	9,465.84
Principal	72.84	1,574.53	126.44	2,874.07	263.06	6,772.51	270.84	7,723.68	217.96	6,898.54
Int & Comm	36.78	793.69	60.60	1,380.11	56.31	1,451.40	88.58	2,515.49	81.33	2,567.30
<b>Non- GOV GUARANTEED</b>	<b>476.14</b>	<b>10,188.07</b>	<b>479.18</b>	<b>10,970.79</b>	<b>568.83</b>	<b>15,298.27</b>	<b>702.41</b>	<b>20,174.31</b>	<b>557.10</b>	<b>17,423.17</b>
Principal	405.64	8,687.93	408.80	9,358.33	467.55	12,577.65	564.26	16,206.64	461.65	14,441.50
Int & Comm	70.50	1,500.13	70.38	1,612.46	101.28	2,720.63	138.15	3,967.67	95.45	2,981.67
Multilateral	-	-	-	-	18.26	488.52	17.86	512.08	9.49	287.58
Principal	-	-	-	-	13.81	369.56	13.81	395.95	6.91	209.26
Int & Comm	-	-	-	-	4.45	118.96	4.05	116.13	2.59	78.32
Bilateral	-	-	-	-	42.98	1,193.94	34.86	1,009.14	16.63	510.22
Principal	-	-	-	-	32.53	903.74	26.71	773.29	13.07	400.87
Int & Comm	-	-	-	-	10.45	290.20	8.15	235.84	3.56	109.35
Private creditor	476.14	10,188.07	479.18	10,970.79	507.59	13,615.82	649.69	18,653.09	530.98	16,625.38
Principal	405.64	8,687.93	408.80	9,358.33	421.21	11,304.35	523.74	15,037.40	441.68	13,831.37
Int & Comm	70.50	1,500.13	70.38	1,612.46	86.38	2,311.47	125.94	3,615.69	89.31	2,794.01

P' : Provisional

R :Revised

1. Exchange rate at day of transaction

Table 19  
QUARTERLY DEBT SERVICE PAYMENTS ON PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DEBT  
BY LENDER CATEGORY, CREDITOR TYPE AND CREDITOR NAME  
MILLION USD <sup>1</sup>  
1/1/2019 - 31/03/2020

	1/4/2019 - 30/06/2019 <sup>R</sup>		1/7/2019 - 30/09/2019 <sup>P</sup>		1/10/2019 - 31/12/2019 <sup>P</sup>		1/01/2020 - 31/03/2020 <sup>P</sup>	
	Principal	Int. & Com.	Principal	Int. & Com.	Principal	Int. & Com.	Principal	Int. & Com.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>391.30</b>	<b>183.44</b>	<b>398.64</b>	<b>157.58</b>	<b>317.96</b>	<b>134.67</b>	<b>367.74</b>	<b>181.56</b>
<b>CENTRAL GOV'T</b>	<b>57.32</b>	<b>65.03</b>	<b>53.75</b>	<b>42.53</b>	<b>40.65</b>	<b>58.15</b>	<b>66.93</b>	<b>46.73</b>
<b>MULTILATERALS</b>	<b>34.54</b>	<b>26.47</b>	<b>13.30</b>	<b>20.38</b>	<b>26.91</b>	<b>23.04</b>	<b>15.09</b>	<b>21.18</b>
<i>AfDB</i>	-	-	-	0.20	-	-	-	0.22
<i>AfDF</i>	2.48	5.15	4.08	4.25	0.07	2.76	3.61	3.83
<i>BADEA</i>	0.48	0.25	1.22	0.25	-	0.14	1.39	0.33
<i>EIB</i>	3.67	1.09	-	0.19	-	-	-	0.07
<i>IDA</i>	22.57	18.95	3.52	14.03	21.69	19.06	4.98	15.27
<i>IFAD</i>	1.55	0.39	1.68	0.94	1.36	0.42	2.15	0.95
<i>NDF</i>	0.56	0.09	-	-	0.56	0.10	-	-
<i>OFID</i>	3.25	0.56	2.80	0.52	3.25	0.56	2.96	0.52
<b>BILATERALS</b>	<b>22.78</b>	<b>5.43</b>	<b>40.44</b>	<b>22.15</b>	<b>13.74</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>51.84</b>	<b>25.55</b>
Paris Club	10.83	0.92	-	0.13	1.82	0.29	8.08	1.01
<i>Italy</i>	8.33	0.58	-	-	-	-	8.08	0.53
<i>AFD (France)</i>	2.50	0.33	-	0.13	1.82	0.29	-	0.49
<i>Exim-Bank of Korea</i>	-	0.01	-	-	-	0.00	-	-
<i>Gov. of Japan</i>	-	-	-	0.00	-	-	-	0.00
Non-Paris Club	11.94	4.52	40.44	22.01	11.92	1.70	43.76	24.54
<i>India</i>	8.30	3.51	12.33	1.02	8.30	0.30	12.33	2.85
<i>ABU DHABI FUND</i>	0.33	0.01	-	-	0.33	0.00	-	-
<i>Kuwait Fund</i>	2.40	0.85	-	0.18	2.38	0.65	-	0.17
<i>Gov. of Poland</i>	-	-	0.19	0.08	-	-	-	-
<i>Saudi Fund</i>	0.91	0.11	0.34	0.09	0.91	0.07	0.34	0.10
<i>China</i>	-	0.04	27.58	20.65	-	0.67	31.08	21.41
<b>PRIVATE CREDITORS</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>33.13</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>33.13</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<i>Bond &amp; Note Holders</i>	-	33.13	-	-	-	33.13	-	-
<b>GOV. GUARANTEED</b>	<b>175.82</b>	<b>80.21</b>	<b>159.69</b>	<b>79.02</b>	<b>120.59</b>	<b>41.84</b>	<b>181.09</b>	<b>110.10</b>
<b>MULTILATERALS</b>	<b>11.11</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10.07</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>11.03</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<i>IMF</i>	11.11	-	10.07	-	11.03	-	-	-
<b>BILATERALS</b>	<b>90.94</b>	<b>46.60</b>	<b>71.09</b>	<b>46.46</b>	<b>73.33</b>	<b>27.87</b>	<b>77.90</b>	<b>75.31</b>
<i>AFD (France)</i>	2.44	0.05	2.36	0.04	-	-	2.34	0.03
<i>China</i>	73.51	37.90	68.73	46.42	58.33	19.62	75.56	75.28
<i>EXP.CRITBANK. TURKEY</i>	15.00	8.65	-	-	15.00	8.25	-	-
<b>PRIVATE CREDITORS</b>	<b>73.77</b>	<b>33.61</b>	<b>78.53</b>	<b>32.56</b>	<b>36.24</b>	<b>13.97</b>	<b>103.19</b>	<b>34.80</b>
<i>Commercial Banks</i>	-	6.93	71.62	30.52	8.15	0.30	100.42	33.26
<i>Suppliers</i>	73.77	26.68	6.91	2.04	28.09	13.67	2.77	1.54
<b>NON-GOV GUARANTEED</b>	<b>158.17</b>	<b>38.20</b>	<b>185.21</b>	<b>36.03</b>	<b>156.72</b>	<b>34.69</b>	<b>119.72</b>	<b>24.73</b>
<b>OFFICIAL CREDITORS</b>	<b>16.77</b>	<b>4.87</b>	<b>3.45</b>	<b>1.31</b>	<b>16.52</b>	<b>4.84</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<i>Multilaterals</i>	3.45	0.98	3.45	1.31	3.45	1.28	-	-
<i>Bilaterals</i>	13.32	3.89	-	-	13.07	3.56	-	-
<b>PRIVATE CREDITORS</b>	<b>141.40</b>	<b>33.33</b>	<b>181.76</b>	<b>34.72</b>	<b>140.20</b>	<b>29.85</b>	<b>119.72</b>	<b>24.73</b>
<i>Commercial Banks</i>	81.07	21.88	124.41	21.15	79.80	20.39	62.37	13.74
<i>Suppliers</i>	60.33	11.45	57.35	13.57	60.40	9.47	57.35	10.99

P<sup>1</sup> : Provisional

1. Exchange Rate at day of transaction



Table 20  
PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DEBT  
NET FLOWS & NET TRANSFERS ON PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DEBT  
MILLION USD<sup>1</sup>  
1/07/2019 - 31/03/2020<sup>P</sup>

	Drawings	Principal Paid	Net Flows	Int. & Comm. Paid	Net Transfer
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,976.55</b>	<b>1,084.35</b>	<b>892.21</b>	<b>473.82</b>	<b>418.39</b>
<b>OFFICIAL CREDITORS</b>	<b>1,528.78</b>	<b>424.71</b>	<b>1,104.07</b>	<b>270.06</b>	<b>834.01</b>
<b>MULTILATERALS</b>	<b>1,196.31</b>	<b>83.32</b>	<b>1,112.99</b>	<b>67.18</b>	<b>1,045.82</b>
<i>AfDB</i>	7.11	6.91	-	3.00	-
<i>AfDF</i>	50.69	7.76	42.94	10.84	32.09
<i>BADEA</i>	-	2.62	(2.62)	0.72	(3.34)
<i>EIB</i>	-	-	-	0.26	(0.26)
<i>IDA</i>	770.29	30.18	740.11	48.35	691.76
<i>IFAD</i>	13.62	5.19	8.44	2.31	6.13
<i>NDF</i>	-	0.56	(0.56)	0.10	(0.65)
<i>OFID</i>	7.36	9.01	(1.66)	1.60	(3.25)
<i>IMF</i>	309.24	21.10	288.14	-	-
<i>PTA</i>	38.00	-	38.00	-	38.00
<b>BILATERALS</b>	<b>332.47</b>	<b>341.39</b>	<b>(8.93)</b>	<b>202.88</b>	<b>(211.81)</b>
<b>Paris Club</b>	<b>65.76</b>	<b>14.60</b>	<b>51.16</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>49.65</b>
<i>Italy</i>	50.08	8.08	42.00	0.53	41.48
<i>AFD-France</i>	-	6.52	(6.52)	0.97	(7.49)
<i>Japan</i>	14.20	-	14.20	0.01	14.20
<i>EXIM-BANK OF KOREA</i>	1.47	-	1.47	0.00	1.47
<i>KFW-Germany</i>	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Non-Paris Club</b>	<b>266.71</b>	<b>326.80</b>	<b>(60.09)</b>	<b>201.37</b>	<b>(261.46)</b>
<i>China</i>	265.69	274.34	(8.65)	187.62	(196.27)
<i>India</i>	1.02	32.96	(31.94)	4.17	(36.10)
<i>Kuwait Fund</i>	-	2.38	(2.38)	1.00	(3.38)
<i>Saudi Fund</i>	-	1.60	(1.60)	0.27	(1.87)
<i>ABU DHABI FUND</i>	-	0.33	-	0.00	(0.00)
<i>Poland</i>	-	0.19	(0.19)	0.08	(0.26)
<i>Export-Credit Bank of Turkey</i>	-	15.00	-	8.25	(8.25)
<b>PRIVATE CREDITORS</b>	<b>447.77</b>	<b>659.64</b>	<b>(211.86)</b>	<b>203.76</b>	<b>(415.62)</b>
<i>Bond &amp; Note Holders</i>	-	-	-	33.13	(33.13)
<i>Commercial Banks</i>	411.74	446.77	(35.03)	119.35	(154.38)
<i>Suppliers</i>	36.03	212.86	(176.83)	51.29	(228.12)

P<sup>1</sup> : Provisional

1. Exchange Rate at day of transaction

Table 21  
PUBLIC SECTOR DOMESTIC DEBT OUTSTANDING BY INSTRUMENT TYPE/HOLDRES  
MILLION ETB  
2015/16 - 2018/19 and 31/03/2020

	2015/16		2016/17		2017/18		2018/19 <sup>R</sup>		31/03/2020 <sup>P</sup>	
	ETB	%	ETB	%	ETB	%	ETB	%	ETB	%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>396,027.55</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>519,692.28</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>641,487.43</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>773,677.80</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>888,218.86</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>TOTAL Central Gov.</b>	<b>167,231.89</b>	<b>42.23</b>	<b>238,473.04</b>	<b>45.89</b>	<b>300,918.85</b>	<b>46.91</b>	<b>361,888.33</b>	<b>46.78</b>	<b>407,295.66</b>	<b>45.86</b>
<b>Government Bonds***</b>	<b>9,214.39</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>37,436.53</b>	<b>7.20</b>	<b>37,140.35</b>	<b>5.79</b>	<b>36,589.03</b>	<b>4.73</b>	<b>228,337.10</b>	<b>25.71</b>
<b>NBE</b>	<b>8,315.45</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>7,867.90</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>7,863.90</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>7,420.35</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>199,237.75</b>	<b>22.43</b>
<i>Interest Bearing</i>	<i>40.00</i>	<i>0.01</i>	<i>28.00</i>	<i>0.01</i>	<i>24.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>16.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>192,268.95</i>	<i>21.65</i>
<i>Non-Interest Bearing</i>	<i>8,275.45</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>7,839.90</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>7,839.90</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>7,404.35</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>6,968.80</i>	<i>0.78</i>
<b>CBE</b>	<b>845.86</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>26,967.76</b>	<b>5.19</b>	<b>26,695.55</b>	<b>4.16</b>	<b>26,589.66</b>	<b>3.44</b>	<b>26,522.21</b>	<b>2.99</b>
<i>Interest Bearing</i>	<i>227.22</i>	<i>0.06</i>	<i>158.44</i>	<i>0.03</i>	<i>136.23</i>	<i>0.02</i>	<i>89.66</i>	<i>0.01</i>	<i>22.21</i>	<i>0.00</i>
<i>Non-Interest Bearing</i>	<i>618.64</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>26,809.32</i>	<i>5.16</i>	<i>26,559.32</i>	<i>4.14</i>	<i>26,500.00</i>	<i>3.43</i>	<i>26,500.00</i>	<i>2.98</i>
<b>DBE</b>	<b>53.08</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>2,600.87</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>2,580.90</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>2,579.02</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>2,577.15</b>	<b>0.29</b>
<i>Interest Bearing</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>
<i>Non-Interest Bearing</i>	<i>53.08</i>	<i>0.01</i>	<i>2,600.87</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2,580.90</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>2,579.02</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>2,577.15</i>	<i>0.29</i>
<b>PSSA</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<i>Interest Bearing</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>
<i>Non-Interest Bearing</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>
<b>Treasury Notes**</b>							<b>-</b>		<b>149,332.56</b>	<b>16.81</b>
<i>Non-Banks and DBE</i>									<b>149,332.56</b>	<b>16.81</b>
<b>Treasury Bills**</b>	<b>57,252.56</b>	<b>14.46</b>	<b>73,271.56</b>	<b>14.10</b>	<b>111,513.56</b>	<b>17.38</b>	<b>138,034.36</b>	<b>17.84</b>	<b>7,626.00</b>	<b>0.86</b>
<b>28 Days</b>	<b>80.00</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>80.00</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>80.00</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>730.00</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>406.00</b>	<b>0.05</b>
<i>Banks</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>650.00</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>
<i>Non-Banks</i>	<i>80.00</i>	<i>0.02</i>	<i>80.00</i>	<i>0.02</i>	<i>80.00</i>	<i>0.01</i>	<i>80.00</i>	<i>0.01</i>	<i>406.00</i>	<i>0.05</i>
<b>91 Days</b>	<b>42,055.56</b>	<b>10.62</b>	<b>58,774.56</b>	<b>11.31</b>	<b>80,016.56</b>	<b>12.47</b>	<b>106,212.36</b>	<b>13.73</b>	<b>3,490.00</b>	<b>0.39</b>
<i>Banks</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>
<i>Non-Banks</i>	<i>42,055.56</i>	<i>10.62</i>	<i>58,774.56</i>	<i>11.31</i>	<i>80,016.56</i>	<i>12.47</i>	<i>106,212.36</i>	<i>13.73</i>	<i>3,490.00</i>	<i>0.39</i>
<b>182 Days</b>	<b>1,901.00</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>1,201.00</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>1,201.00</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>876.00</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>3,730.00</b>	<b>0.42</b>
<i>Banks</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>
<i>Non-Banks</i>	<i>1,901.00</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1,201.00</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>1,201.00</i>	<i>0.19</i>	<i>876.00</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>3,730.00</i>	<i>0.42</i>
<b>364 Days</b>	<b>13,216.00</b>	<b>3.34</b>	<b>13,216.00</b>	<b>2.54</b>	<b>30,216.00</b>	<b>4.71</b>	<b>30,216.00</b>	<b>3.91</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<i>Banks</i>	<i>13,216.00</i>	<i>3.34</i>	<i>13,216.00</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>30,216.00</i>	<i>4.71</i>	<i>30,216.00</i>	<i>3.91</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>
<i>Non-Banks</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>
<b>Direct Advance***</b>	<b>100,764.95</b>	<b>25.44</b>	<b>127,764.95</b>	<b>24.58</b>	<b>152,264.95</b>	<b>23.74</b>	<b>187,264.95</b>	<b>24.20</b>	<b>22,000.00</b>	<b>2.48</b>
<b>Total SOE</b>	<b>228,795.66</b>	<b>57.77</b>	<b>281,219.25</b>	<b>54.11</b>	<b>340,568.57</b>	<b>53.09</b>	<b>411,789.47</b>	<b>53.22</b>	<b>480,923.20</b>	<b>54.14</b>
<b>SOE CORPORATE BONDS</b>	<b>160,100.00</b>	<b>40.43</b>	<b>195,000.00</b>	<b>37.52</b>	<b>241,177.48</b>	<b>37.60</b>	<b>302,754.66</b>	<b>39.13</b>	<b>362,229.94</b>	<b>40.78</b>
<b>SOE Loans</b>	<b>68,695.66</b>	<b>17.35</b>	<b>86,219.25</b>	<b>16.59</b>	<b>94,340.79</b>	<b>14.71</b>	<b>107,014.81</b>	<b>13.83</b>	<b>118,693.26</b>	<b>13.36</b>
<b>SOE Short Term Loans</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5,050.31</b>	<b>0.79</b>	<b>2,020.00</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

R<sup>\*</sup> : Revised

P<sup>\*</sup> : Provisional

\*\* : The Stock of treasury bills as at June 30 , 2019 converted to the newly introduced treasury Notes, and New Treasury Bills at market Determined rate introduced in Decembrer ,2019 out of the total Treasury Notes to DBE amounted to 30,216

\*\*\*: The Stock of Direct Advance as at June 30, 2019 Converted to Government Bond as a result the stock of Government Bond Shoot up during the period

Table 22  
PUBLIC SECTOR DOMESTIC DEBT OUTSTANDING BY HOLDERS  
MILLION ETB  
2015/16 - 2018/19 and 31/03/2020

	2015/16		2016/17		2017/18 <sup>R</sup>		2018/19 <sup>P</sup>		31/03/2020 <sup>P</sup>	
	ETB	%	ETB	%	ETB	%	ETB	%	ETB	%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>396,000.80</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>519,692.32</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>641,487.43</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>773,677.80</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>888,218.86</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CENTRAL GOV. TOTAL</b>	<b>167,231.90</b>	<b>42.23</b>	<b>238,473.08</b>	<b>45.89</b>	<b>300,918.85</b>	<b>46.91</b>	<b>361,888.33</b>	<b>46.78</b>	<b>407,295.66</b>	<b>45.86</b>
<b>Banks</b>	<b>123,195.34</b>	<b>31.11</b>	<b>178,417.48</b>	<b>34.33</b>	<b>219,621.29</b>	<b>34.24</b>	<b>254,719.97</b>	<b>32.92</b>	<b>280,653.10</b>	<b>31.60</b>
<i>NBE</i>	<i>109,080.40</i>	<i>27.55</i>	<i>135,632.85</i>	<i>26.10</i>	<i>160,128.85</i>	<i>24.96</i>	<i>194,685.30</i>	<i>25.16</i>	<i>221,237.75</i>	<i>24.91</i>
<i>CBE</i>	<i>845.86</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>26,967.76</i>	<i>5.19</i>	<i>26,695.55</i>	<i>4.16</i>	<i>26,589.66</i>	<i>3.44</i>	<i>26,522.21</i>	<i>2.99</i>
<i>DBE</i>	<i>13,269.08</i>	<i>3.35</i>	<i>15,816.87</i>	<i>3.04</i>	<i>32,796.90</i>	<i>5.11</i>	<i>32,795.02</i>	<i>4.24</i>	<i>32,793.15</i>	<i>3.69</i>
<i>Other Banks</i>		<i>0.00</i>		<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>650.00</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>0.01</i>
<b>Non Banks</b>	<b>44,036.56</b>	<b>11.12</b>	<b>60,055.60</b>	<b>11.56</b>	<b>81,297.56</b>	<b>12.67</b>	<b>107,168.36</b>	<b>13.85</b>	<b>126,642.56</b>	<b>14.26</b>
<i>POSSA&amp;PSSA</i>	<i>41,748.56</i>	<i>10.54</i>	<i>57,619.56</i>	<i>11.09</i>	<i>78,261.56</i>	<i>12.20</i>	<i>103,857.36</i>	<i>13.42</i>	<i>123,336.56</i>	<i>13.89</i>
<i>Others</i>	<i>2,288.00</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>2,436.04</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>3,036.00</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>3,311.00</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>3,306.00</i>	<i>0.37</i>
<b>SOE (Bonds &amp; Loans) TOTAL</b>	<b>228,768.91</b>	<b>57.77</b>	<b>281,219.25</b>	<b>54.11</b>	<b>340,568.57</b>	<b>53.09</b>	<b>411,789.47</b>	<b>53.22</b>	<b>480,923.20</b>	<b>54.14</b>
<b>Banks</b>	<b>228,768.91</b>	<b>57.77</b>	<b>281,219.25</b>	<b>54.11</b>	<b>340,568.57</b>	<b>53.09</b>	<b>411,789.47</b>	<b>53.22</b>	<b>480,923.20</b>	<b>54.14</b>
DBE Long Term Loans	1,915.37	0.80	1,871.85	0.68	1,767.94	0.55	1,691.81	0.22	1,691.81	0.19
CBE Total	226,853.54	56.63	279,347.40	57.47	338,800.63	53.48	410,097.66	53.01	479,231.39	53.95
<i>CBE Corporate Bond</i>	<i>160,100.00</i>	<i>39.75</i>	<i>195,000.00</i>	<i>40.07</i>	<i>241,177.48</i>	<i>37.59</i>	<i>302,754.66</i>	<i>39.13</i>	<i>362,229.94</i>	<i>40.78</i>
<i>CBE Long Term Loans</i>	<i>66,753.54</i>	<i>15.53</i>	<i>84,347.40</i>	<i>15.75</i>	<i>92,572.85</i>	<i>15.61</i>	<i>105,323.00</i>	<i>13.61</i>	<i>117,001.45</i>	<i>13.17</i>
<i>CBE Short Term Loans</i>					<i>5,050.31</i>		<i>2,020.00</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>0.00</i>

R' : Revised

P' : Provisional

Other Banks: All Private Banks, CBB

**Table 23**  
**PUBLIC SECTOR DOMESTIC DEBT SERVICE PAYMENT**  
**MILLION ETB**  
**2015/16 - 2018/19 and 31/03/2020**

	2015/16		2016/17		2017/18 <sup>R</sup>		2018/19 <sup>R</sup>		31/03/2020	
	ETB	%	ETB	%	ETB	%	ETB	%	ETB	%
<b>TOTAL DEBT SERVICE</b>	<b>17,794.24</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>20,156.44</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>29,890.47</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>30,677.61</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>29,716.64</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>TOTAL PRINCIPAL</b>	<b>1,933.18</b>	<b>10.86</b>	<b>2,437.91</b>	<b>12.09</b>	<b>5,064.16</b>	<b>16.94</b>	<b>3,879.82</b>	<b>12.65</b>	<b>5,872.26</b>	<b>19.76</b>
<b>TOTAL INTEREST</b>	<b>15,861.05</b>	<b>89.14</b>	<b>17,718.54</b>	<b>87.91</b>	<b>24,826.31</b>	<b>83.06</b>	<b>26,797.79</b>	<b>87.35</b>	<b>23,844.38</b>	<b>80.24</b>
<b>CENTRAL GOV. TOTAL</b>	<b>4,831.86</b>	<b>27.15</b>	<b>5,375.01</b>	<b>26.67</b>	<b>5,809.30</b>	<b>19.44</b>	<b>7,864.64</b>	<b>25.64</b>	<b>8,190.08</b>	<b>27.56</b>
<b>PRINCIPAL</b>	<b>1,130.95</b>	<b>6.36</b>	<b>845.63</b>	<b>4.20</b>	<b>296.18</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>551.32</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>2,212.88</b>	<b>7.45</b>
Bonds	1,130.95	6.36	845.63	4.20	296.18	0.99	551.32	1.80	516.88	1.74
Treasury Bills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Direct Advance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,696.00	5.71
<b>INTEREST</b>	<b>3,700.91</b>	<b>20.80</b>	<b>4,529.38</b>	<b>22.47</b>	<b>5,513.12</b>	<b>18.44</b>	<b>7,313.32</b>	<b>23.84</b>	<b>5,977.21</b>	<b>20.11</b>
Bonds	18.61	0.10	11.01	0.05	2.65	0.01	5.59	0.02	0.56	0.00
Treasury Bills	864.64	4.86	1,107.39	5.49	1,108.71	3.71	2,247.78	7.33	3,066.50	10.32
Direct Advance	2,817.66	15.83	3,410.98	16.92	4,401.76	14.73	5,059.95	16.49	2,910.14	9.79
<b>SOE TOTAL</b>	<b>12,962.38</b>	<b>72.85</b>	<b>14,781.43</b>	<b>73.33</b>	<b>24,081.17</b>	<b>80.56</b>	<b>22,812.97</b>	<b>74.36</b>	<b>21,526.55</b>	<b>72.44</b>
<b>PRINCIPAL</b>	<b>802.24</b>	<b>4.51</b>	<b>1,592.28</b>	<b>7.90</b>	<b>4,767.98</b>	<b>15.95</b>	<b>3,328.50</b>	<b>10.85</b>	<b>3,659.38</b>	<b>12.31</b>
<b>INTEREST</b>	<b>12,160.14</b>	<b>68.34</b>	<b>13,189.16</b>	<b>65.43</b>	<b>19,313.19</b>	<b>64.61</b>	<b>19,484.47</b>	<b>63.51</b>	<b>17,867.17</b>	<b>60.13</b>

R' : Revised  
P' : Provisional

**Table 24**  
**TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT OUTSTANDING**  
Mn USD <sup>1</sup>  
2015/16 - 2018/19 and 31/03/2020

	2015/16		2016/17 <sup>R</sup>		2017/18 <sup>R</sup>		2018/19 <sup>R</sup>		31/03/2020 <sup>P</sup>	
	USD	%	USD	%	USD	%	USD	%	USD	%
<b>Total Public Debt</b>	<b>39,439.83</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>45,826.13</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>49,330.43</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>53,770.38</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>54,720.02</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>External Debt</b>	<b>21,274.99</b>	<b>53.94</b>	<b>23,336.51</b>	<b>50.92</b>	<b>25,800.06</b>	<b>52.30</b>	<b>27,014.43</b>	<b>50.24</b>	<b>27,650.74</b>	<b>50.53</b>
<i>Central Government</i>	<i>11,580.14</i>	<i>29.36</i>	<i>12,980.61</i>	<i>28.33</i>	<i>14,743.50</i>	<i>29.89</i>	<i>15,916.47</i>	<i>29.60</i>	<i>16,645.63</i>	<i>30.42</i>
<i>State Owened Enterprises</i>	<i>9,694.85</i>	<i>24.58</i>	<i>10,355.90</i>	<i>22.60</i>	<i>11,056.56</i>	<i>22.41</i>	<i>11,097.97</i>	<i>20.64</i>	<i>11,005.11</i>	<i>20.11</i>
<b>Domestic Debt<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>18,164.84</b>	<b>46.06</b>	<b>22,489.62</b>	<b>49.08</b>	<b>23,530.37</b>	<b>47.70</b>	<b>26,755.95</b>	<b>49.76</b>	<b>27,069.28</b>	<b>49.47</b>
<i>Central Government</i>	<i>7,671.05</i>	<i>19.45</i>	<i>10,319.89</i>	<i>22.52</i>	<i>11,037.99</i>	<i>22.38</i>	<i>12,515.12</i>	<i>23.28</i>	<i>12,412.71</i>	<i>22.68</i>
<i>State Owened Enterprises</i>	<i>10,493.79</i>	<i>26.61</i>	<i>12,169.73</i>	<i>26.56</i>	<i>12,492.38</i>	<i>25.32</i>	<i>14,240.84</i>	<i>26.48</i>	<i>14,656.57</i>	<i>26.78</i>

1.Domestic debt is changed into USD using Exchange Rate at end of each period

P' : Provisional

R: Revised

Table 25  
PUBLIC DEBT OUTSTANDING IN PERCENT OF GDP & OTHER COST RISK INDICATORS  
31/03/2020

PARTICULARS	AMOUNT IN MN USD	IN % OF GDP <sup>1</sup>
<b>EXTERNAL DEBT TOTAL</b>	<b>27,553.45</b>	<b>28.66%</b>
<b>OFFICIAL CREDITORS</b>	<b>20,843.03</b>	<b>21.68%</b>
<b>MULTILATERALS</b>	<b>12,494.94</b>	<b>13.00%</b>
<i>AfDF</i>	<i>2,020.22</i>	<i>2.10%</i>
<i>IDA</i>	<i>9,427.94</i>	<i>9.81%</i>
<i>OTHER MULTILATERALS</i>	<i>1,046.78</i>	<i>1.09%</i>
<b>BILATERALS</b>	<b>8,348.09</b>	<b>8.68%</b>
<i>Paris Club</i>	<i>671.91</i>	<i>0.70%</i>
<i>Non-Paris Club</i>	<i>7,676.18</i>	<i>7.98%</i>
<b>PRIVATE CREDITORS</b>	<b>6,710.42</b>	<b>6.98%</b>
<i>Commercial Banks</i>	<i>3,871.47</i>	<i>4.03%</i>
<i>Suppliers</i>	<i>1,838.95</i>	<i>1.91%</i>
<i>Bond and Notes Holders</i>	<i>1,000.00</i>	<i>1.04%</i>
<b>DOMESTIC DEBT TOTAL</b>	<b>27,069.28</b>	<b>28.16%</b>
<b>CENTRAL GOV. DOMESTIC DEBT</b>	<b>12,412.71</b>	<b>12.91%</b>
<i>GOVERNMENT BONDS</i>	<i>6,958.78</i>	<i>7.24%</i>
<i>TREASURY BILLS</i>	<i>232.41</i>	<i>0.24%</i>
<i>Treasury Notes</i>	<i>4,551.05</i>	<i>4.73%</i>
<i>DIRECT ADVANCE</i>	<i>670.47</i>	<i>0.70%</i>
<b>SOE DOMESTIC DEBT</b>	<b>14,656.57</b>	<b>15.25%</b>
<b>TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT</b>	<b>54,622.73</b>	<b>56.82%</b>
<i>TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT INTEREST PAYMENT</i>	<i>1,200.50</i>	<i>1.31%</i>
<i>TOTAL EXTERNAL DEBT INTEREST PAYMENT</i>	<i>473.82</i>	<i>0.52%</i>
<i>TOTAL DOMESTIC DEBT INTEREST PAYMENT</i>	<i>726.68</i>	<i>0.79%</i>
<i>PRESENT VALUE of TOTAL EXTERNAL DEBT</i>	<i>20,113.00</i>	<i>20.92%</i>
<i>PRESENT VALUE of TOTAL DOMESTIC DEBT</i>	<i>27,069.28</i>	<i>28.16%</i>
<b>PRESENT VALUE of TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT</b>	<b>47,182.28</b>	<b>49.08%</b>
<b>CENTRAL GOVERNMENT DEBT ATM &amp; ATR IN YEARS</b>		
		<b>Years</b>
<b>TOTAL CENTRAL GOV. DEBT AVERAGE TIME TO MATURITY (ATM)</b>		<b>13.6YRS</b>
<i>CENTRAL .GOV. EXTERNAL DEBT AVERAGE TIME TO MATURITY (ATM)</i>		<i>15.7 YRS</i>
<i>CENTRAL .GOV. DOMESTIC DEBT AVERAGE TIME TO MATURITY (ATM)</i>		<i>11.3 YRS</i>
<b>TOTAL CENTRAL GOV. AVERAGE TIME TO RE-FIXING (ATR)</b>		<b>13.5 YRS</b>
<i>CENTRAL .GOV. EXTERNAL DEBT AVERAGE TIME TO RE-FIXING (ATR)</i>		<i>15.5 YRS</i>
<i>CENTRAL .GOV. DOMESTIC DEBT AVERAGE TIME TO RE-FIXING (ATR)</i>		<i>11 YRS</i>

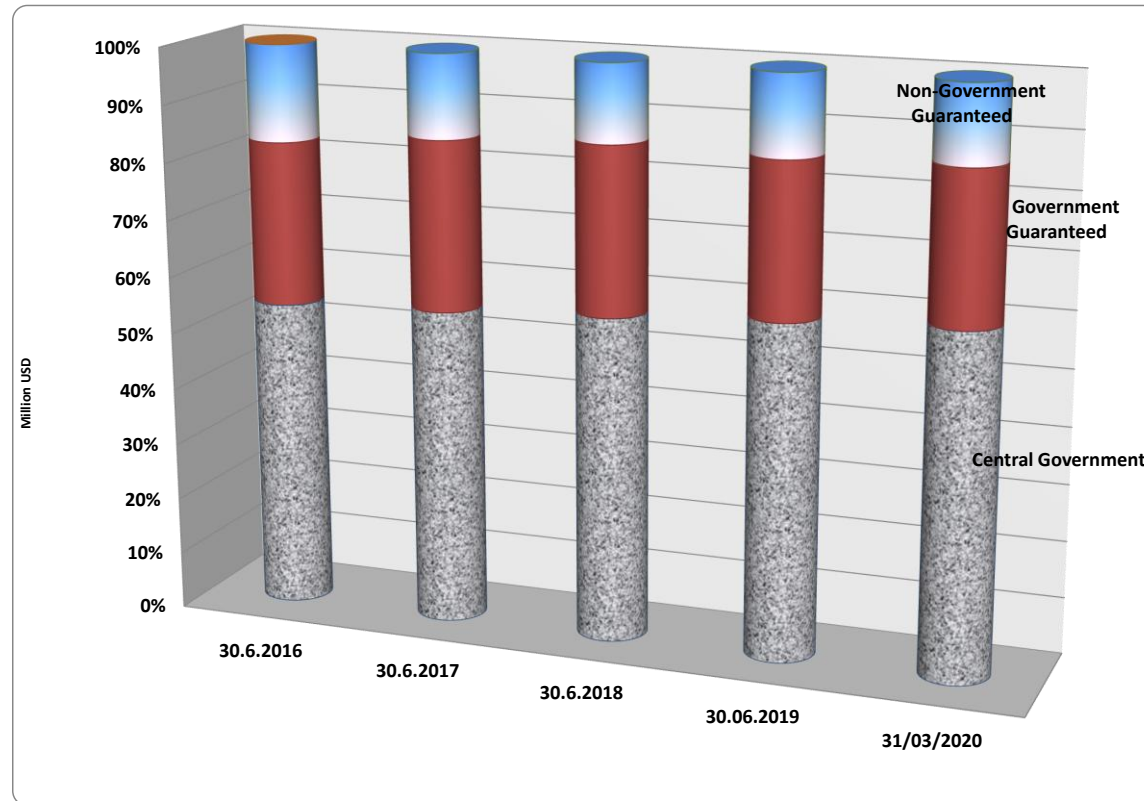
1.GDP as at JUNE 2019

## **PART III**

## **CHARTS**

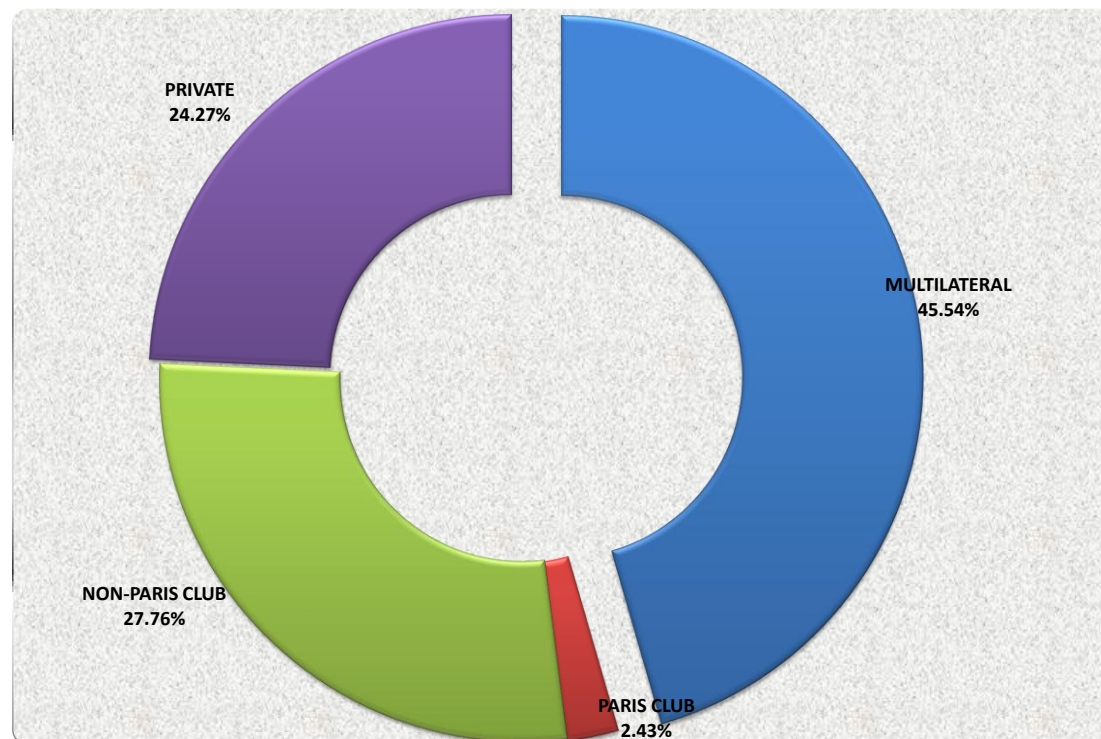


**CHART 1  
PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DEBT OUTSTANDING**

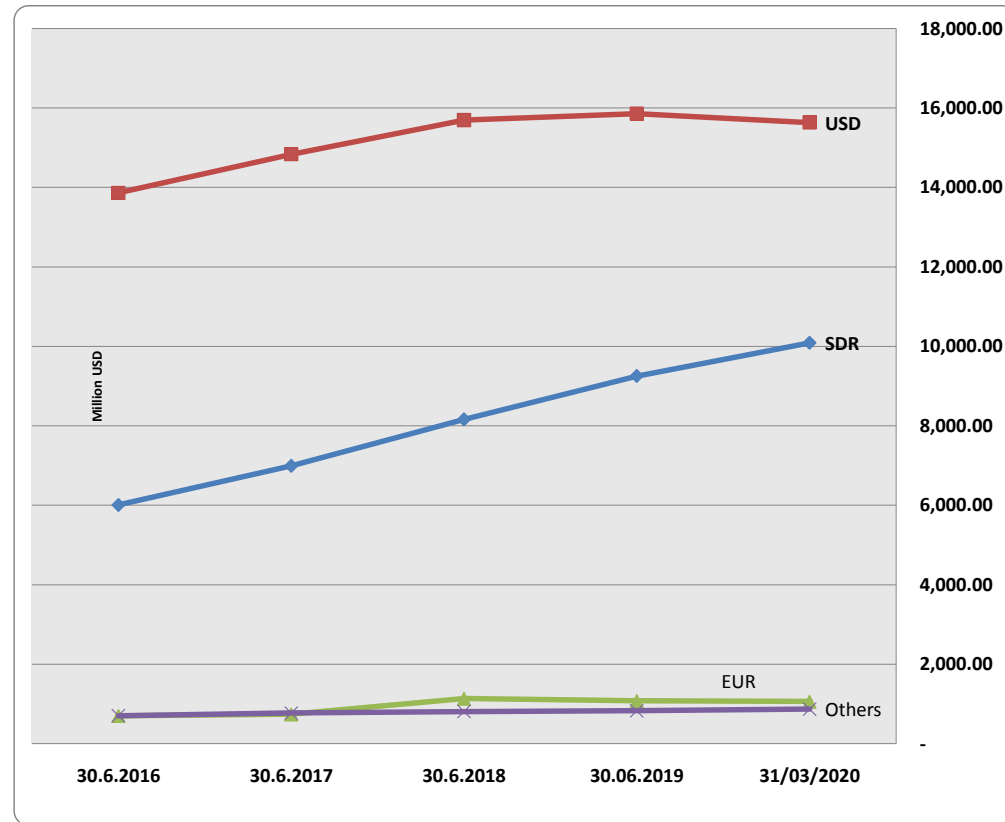




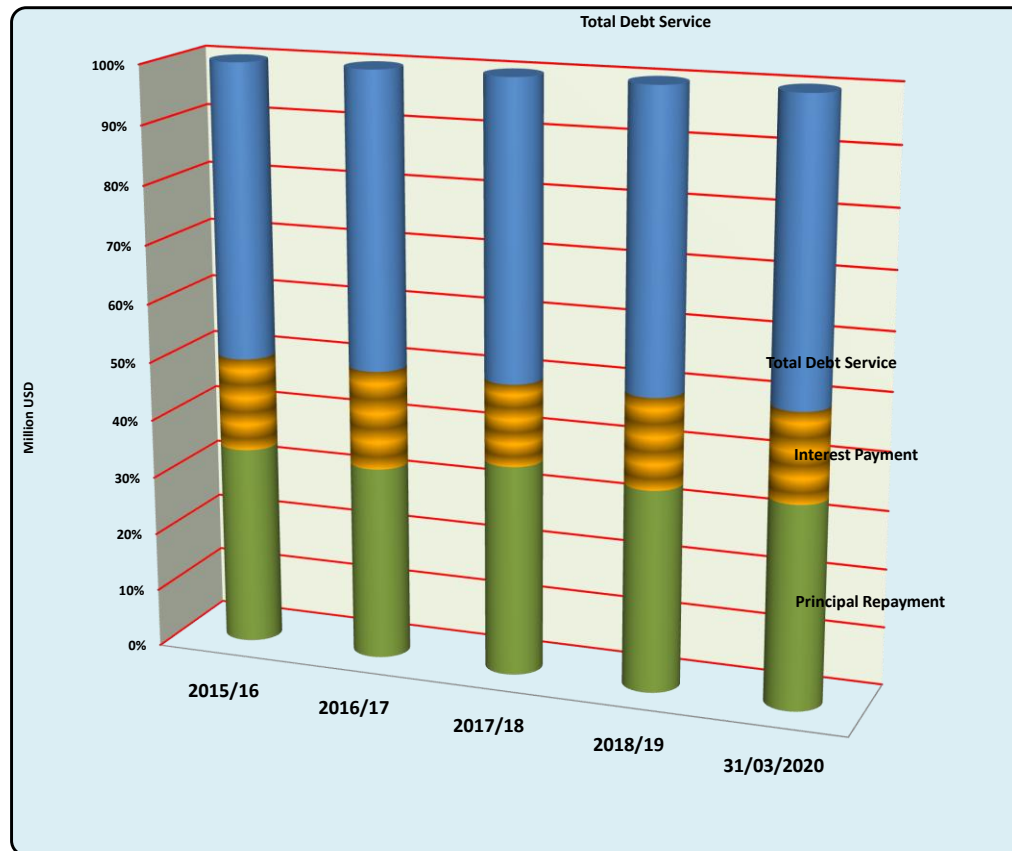
**CHART 2**  
**PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DEBT OUTSTANDING BY MAJOR CREDITOR**  
**AS AT MARCH 31, 2019**



**CHART 3**  
**PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DEBT OUTSTANDING BY MAJOR CURRENCY**



**CHART 4**  
**PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DEBT SERVICE PAYMENT**



**CHART 5**  
**PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DISBURSEMENT BY MAJOR CREDITOR**

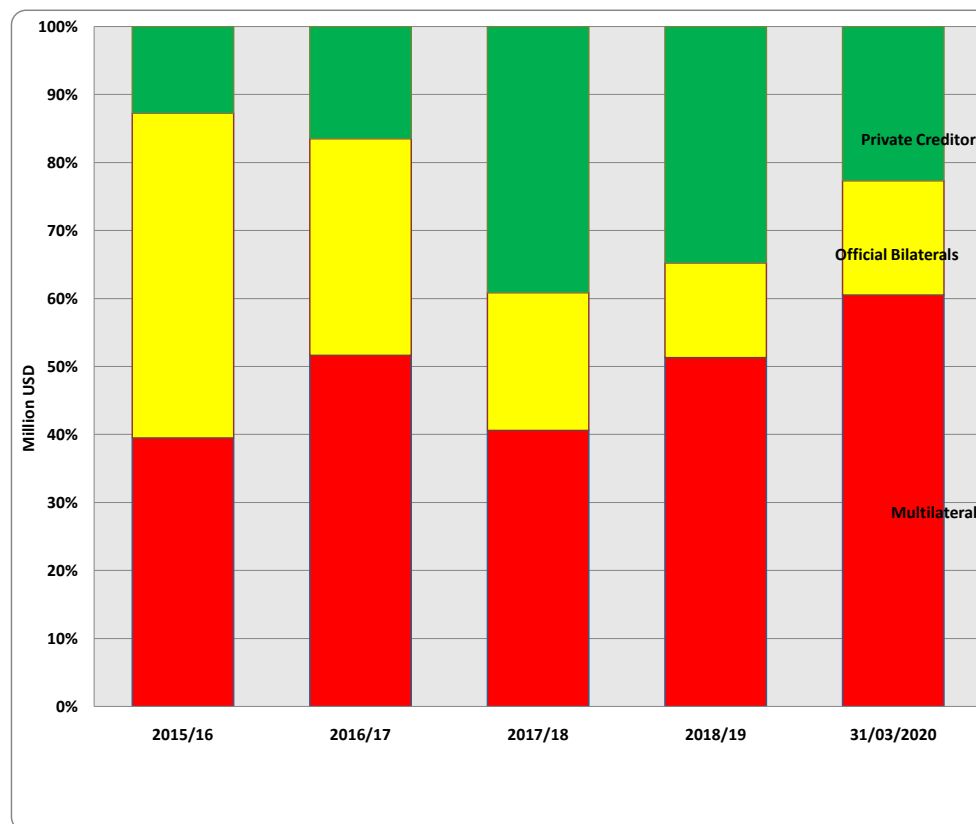


Chart 6  
PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL NET RESOURCE FLOW & TRANSFER  
01/07/2019 - 31/03/2020

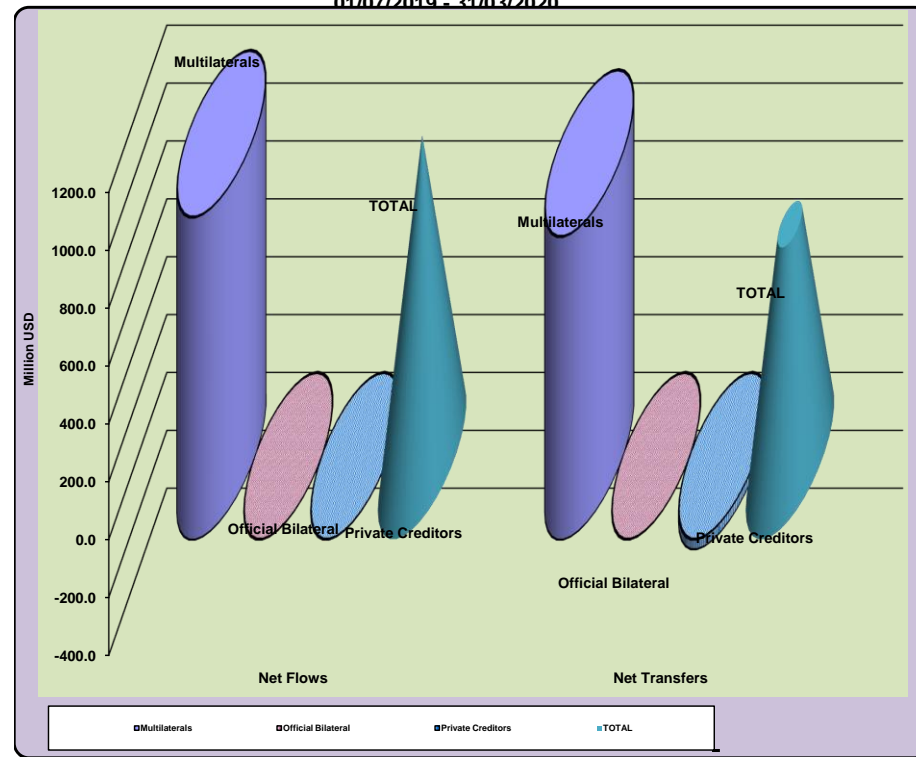


Chart 7  
PUBLIC SECTOR DOMESTIC DEBT OUTSTANDING BY INSTRUMENT

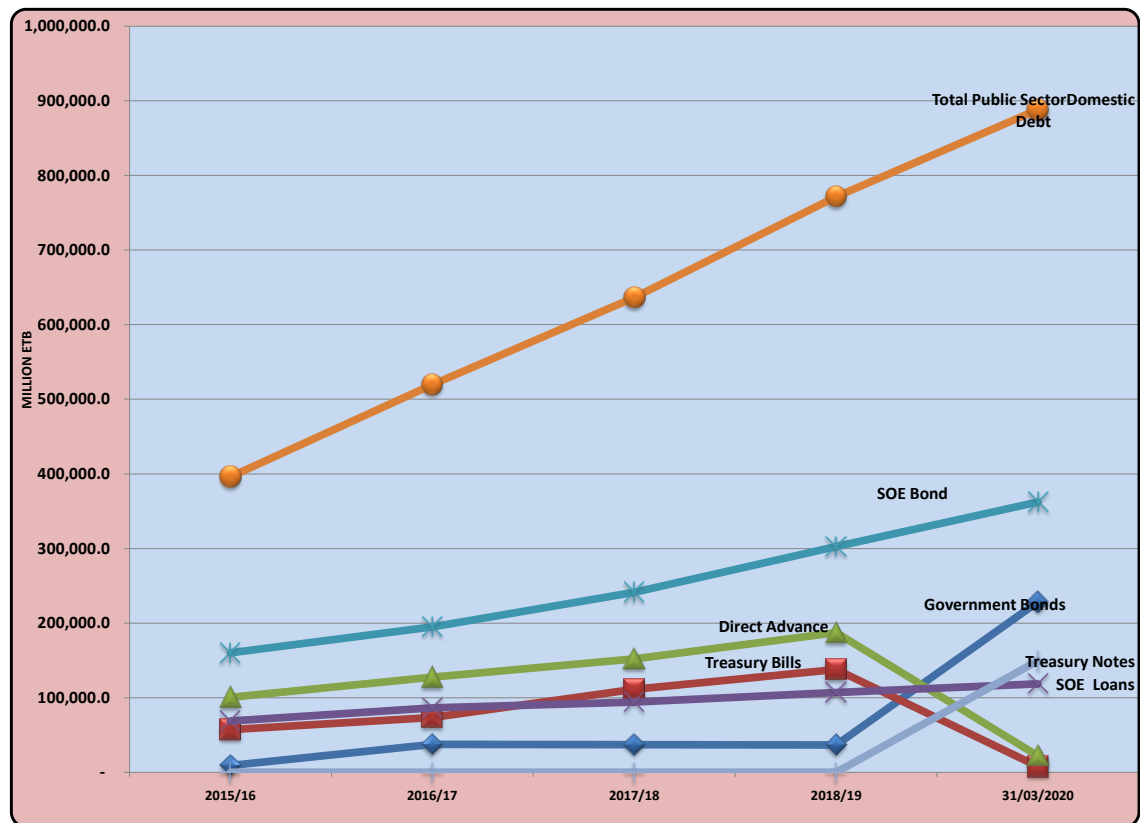


Chart 8  
PUBLIC SECTOR DOMESTIC DEBT OUTSTANDING BY HOLDER  
AS AT 31/03/2020

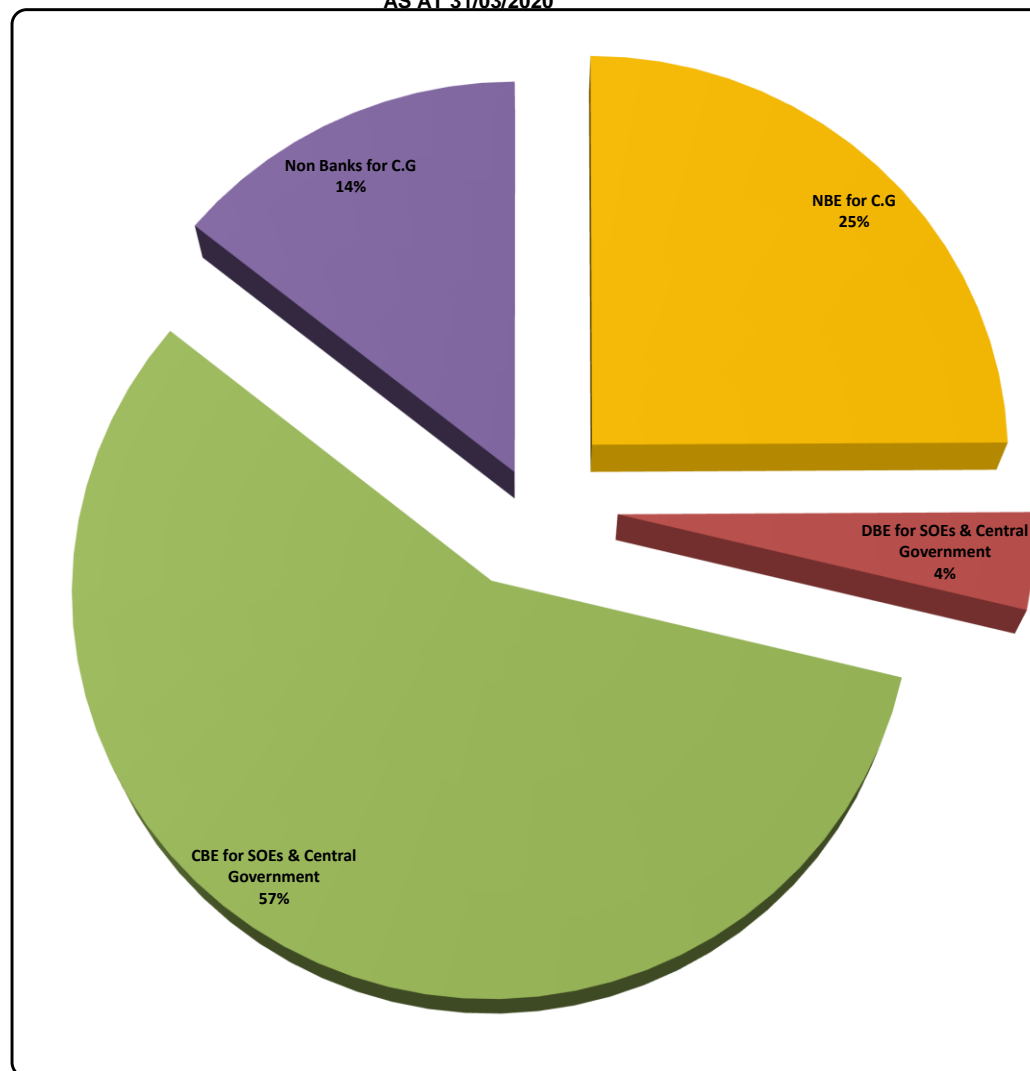
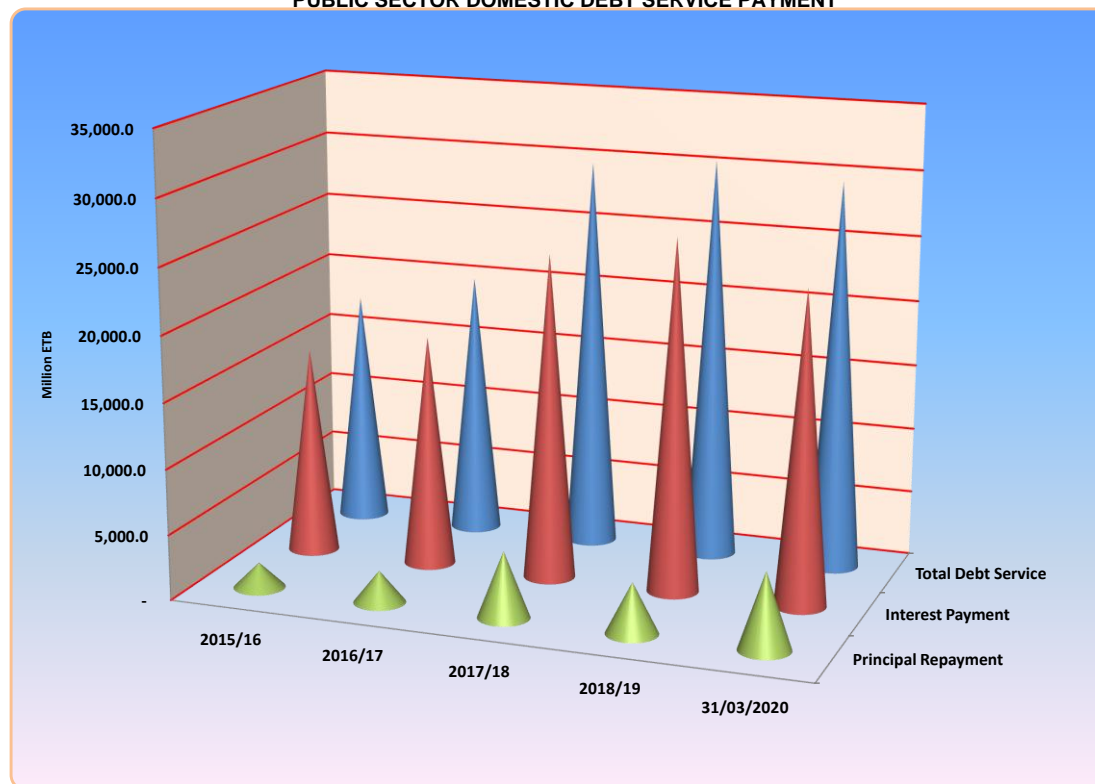


Chart 9  
PUBLIC SECTOR DOMESTIC DEBT SERVICE PAYMENT





## **PART IV**

### **DEFINITIONS**

## DEFINITIONS

It is hoped that the following definitions could help the reader to understand the concepts and correctly interpret the figures provided in the various tables. The definitions are taken from:

- ‘External Debt Management: An Introduction’, by Thomas M. Klein, World Bank Technical Paper No. 245
- ‘External Debt Statistics: Guide for Compilers and Users, BIS, ComSec, Eurostat, IMF, OECD, Paris Club Secretariat, UNCTAD, World Bank, 2003’.
- Debt and DMFAS Glossary, UNCTAD, 2008

### A

**Allocation of a Tranche:** All or part of a loan/grant tranche assigned to finance projects or programmes.

**Amortization:** The repayment of principal of a loan spread out over a period of time.

**Amortization Schedule:** The schedule for the repayment of principal and payment of interest on an ongoing basis.

**Arrears:** The total of scheduled debt service payments that have fallen due but remain unpaid.

**Average time to maturity (ATM):** An indicator that measures the weighted average time to maturity of all the principal payments in the debt portfolio.

**Average time to Re-fixing (ATR):** An indicator that measures the weighted average time until all principal payments in the debt portfolio becomes subject to a new interest rate.

### B

**Bilateral Creditor:** In DMFAS, it refers to a type of creditor in the context of external debt. Official bilateral creditors include governments and their agencies (including Central Bank), autonomous public bodies or official export credit agencies.

**Bilateral Debt:** Loans extended by a bilateral creditor.

**Borrower (debtor):** The organization or the entity defined as such in the loan contract which usually is responsible for servicing the debt.

### C

**Cancellation:** An agreed reduction in the undisbursed balance of a loan commitment.

**Commercial Credit:** In the context of the Paris Club, loans originally extended on terms that do not qualify as official development assistance (ODA) credits.

**Commercial Interest Reference Rates (CIRR):** A set of currency-specific interest rates for major OECD countries.

**Commitment:** An obligation to furnish resource of a given amount under specified financial terms and conditions.

**Commitment Charge (fee):** Charge or fee made for holding available the undisbursed balance of a loan commitment.

**Commitment Date:** The date on which the commitment occurs.

**Concessional Loans:** Loans that are extended on terms substantially more generous than market loans.

**Concessionality Level:** See *grant element*.

**Credit:** An amount for which there is a specific obligation of repayment.

**Creditor:** The organization or entity that provides money or resources and to whom payment is owed under the terms of a loan agreement.

**Creditor Country:** The country in which the creditor resides.

**Currency of denomination or Currency of a Loan:** The unit of account in which amounts of indebtedness are expressed in the general/loan agreement.

**Currency of Repayment:** The unit of account in which a loan is to be repaid.

**Currency of Reporting:** The unit of account in which amounts are reported to the compiling agency and/or to an

international agency compiling debt statistics.

**Currency of Transaction:** The medium of exchange in which an individual transfer occurs.

**Current Maturities:** Maturities falling due during the consolidation period of a rescheduling.

## D

**Debt Relief:** Any form of debt reorganization that relieves the overall burden of debt.

**Debt Reorganization/Restructuring:** Debt reorganization arises from bilateral arrangements involving both the creditor and the debtor that alters the terms established for the servicing of a debt.

**Debt Rescheduling:** Debt rescheduling refers to the formal deferment of debt service payments and the application of new and extended maturities to the deferred amount.

**Debt Service:** Refers to payments in respect of both principal and interest.

**Debt-Service to Export Ratio:** The ratio of debt service (interest and principal payments due) during a year, expressed as percentage of exports (typically of goods and services) for that year.

**Debt Sustainability Analysis:** A study of a country's medium- to long term debt situation.

**Debtor Country:** The country in which the debtor resides.

**Direct Advance:** Government over draft from the Central Bank.

**Disbursed Loans:** The amount that has been disbursed from a loan but has not yet been repaid or forgiven.

**Disbursed and Outstanding Debt (DOD):** The amount that has been disbursed from a loan commitment but has not yet been repaid or forgiven.

**Disbursement:** The transactions of providing financial resources.

**Domestic Currency:** It is a legal tender in the economy and issued by the monetary authority for that economy, or for the common currency area to which the economy belongs.

**Domestic Debt:** Gross domestic debt, at any given time, is the outstanding contractual, and not contingent, liabilities that residents of a country owe to other residents of the country that require payment(s) of *interest* and/or *principal* by the debtor at some point(s) in the future.

## E

**External Debt:** Gross external debt, at any given time, is the outstanding amount of those actual current, and not contingent, liabilities that require payment(s) of *interest* and/or *principal* by the debtor at some point(s) in the future and that are owed to nonresidents by residents of an economy.

**Euro Inter Bank Offered Rate (EURIBOR):** is the rate at which euro inter bank term deposits are being offered by one prime bank to another

within the European Monetary Union (EMU) zone. Such as Euribor 6 months

## F

**Face Value:** The amount of principal to be repaid (for example, the redemption amount of a bond).

**Fixed Interest Rate:** A rate of interest that is defined in absolute terms at the time of the loan agreement.

**Foreign Currency:** A currency other than the domestic currency.

## G

**Government Bonds:** Negotiable securities issued by the government. They are long term obligations issued with maturity of more than 5 years.

**Grace Period:** The period between the commitment date of the loan and the date of the first principal repayment.

**Grant Element:** The measure of concessionality of a loan, calculated as the difference between the face value of the loan and the sum of the discounted future *debt service* payments to be made by the borrower expressed as percentage of the face value of the loan.

**Guarantee of a loan:** An undertaking usually by a bank or a government agency to pay part or all of the amount due on a debt instrument extended by a *lender* in the event of nonpayment by the borrower.

## H

**Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC)s:** Group of 41 developing countries classified as being heavily indebted poor countries.

**HIPC Initiative:** Framework for action to resolve the external debt problems of the heavily indebted poor countries that was developed jointly by the IMF and the World Bank and was adopted in 1996.

## I

**Interest Payments:** Payments made in accordance with the contractual terms of a *loan* that specify the rate of interest that are to be applied, and the way in which the interest is to be computed. The *loan* may have *fixed* or *variable interest rates*.

**International Development Association (IDA):** IDA, established in 1960, is the concessional lending arm of the World Bank Group.

**International Monetary Fund (IMF):** Following the Bretton Woods Accords and established in 1945, the IMF is a cooperative intergovernmental monetary and financial institution with 184 member countries.

## L

**Late Interest Charges:** This is the additional interest that may be levied on obligations overdue beyond a specified time.

**Line of Credit:** An agreement that creates a facility under which one unit can borrow credit from another up to a specified ceiling usually over a specified period of time.

**Loan:** An agreement in which a lender undertakes to make specified resources available to a borrower. The amount of funds disbursed is to be repaid (with or without interest and late fees) in accordance with the terms of a promissory note or repayment schedule.

**Loan Agreement:** The legal evidence and terms of a loan.

**Loan Guarantee:** A legally binding agreement under which the guarantor agrees to pay any or all of the amount due on a loan instrument in the event of nonpayment by the borrower.

**London Interbank Offered Rate (LIBOR):** The London Interbank Offered Rate for deposits, such as the six-month dollar LIBOR. LIBOR is a reference rate for the international banking markets and is commonly the basis on which lending margins are fixed.

**Long-term External Debt:** External debt that has a maturity of more than one year.

## M

**Maturity:** The debt service amounts to be paid on a particular date.

**Maturity Date (Final):** The date on which a debt obligation is contracted to be extinguished.

**Maturity Structure:** A time profile of the maturities of claims or liabilities.

**Medium-Term Debt Management Strategy (MTDS):** is a plan that the Government intends to implement over the medium term in order to achieve a

desired composition of the Government debt portfolio, which captures the Government's preferences with regard to the cost-risk trade off.

**Multilateral Creditors:** These creditors are multilateral institutions such as the IMF and the World Bank, as well as other multilateral development banks.

**Multilateral Development Banks (MDBs):** Another term for international financial institutions, such as the World Bank Group and the regional development banks.

## N

**Net Flows:** From the view point of a loan, the net flow is gross disbursements less principal repayments.

**Net Present Value (NPV) of Debt:** The nominal amount outstanding minus the sum of all future debt service obligations (interest and principal) on existing debt discounted at an interest rate different from the contracted rate.

**Net Resource Transfers:** Loan disbursements minus repayments of principal minus service payments during some period.

**Nominal Value:** The nominal value of a loan instrument is the amount that at any moment in time the debtor owes to the creditor at that moment.

## O

**Official Creditors:** Official creditors are international organizations, governments and government agencies including official monetary institutions.

**Official Development Assistance (ODA):** Flows of official financing administered with the promotion of the economic development and welfare of developing countries as the main objective, and which are concessional in character with a grant element of at least 25 percent (using a fixed 10 percent rate of discount).

**Official Development Assistance Loans:** Loans with a maturity of over one year meeting criteria set out in the definition of ODA, provided by governments or official agencies and for which repayment is required in convertible currencies or in kind.

## P

**Paris Club:** An informal group of creditor governments that has met regularly in Paris since 1956 to reschedule bilateral debts; the French treasury provides the secretariat.

**Present Value:** The discounted sum of all future debt service at a given rate of interest.

**Present Value of Debt-to Exports Ratio (PV/X):** Present value (PV) of debt as a percentage of exports (usually of goods and services) (X).

**Principal:** The provision of economic value by the creditor, or the creation of debt liabilities through other means, establishes a principal liability for the debtor, which, until extinguished, may change in value over time.

**Principal Outstanding:** The amount of principal disbursed and not repaid.

**Principal Repayment Schedule:** The repayment schedule of principal by due date and installment amount.

**Principal Repayments:** The payments which are made against the *drawn* and outstanding amount of the loan.

**Private Creditors:** Creditors that are neither government nor public sector agencies. These include private bondholders, private banks, other private financial institutions, and manufacturers exporters, and other suppliers of goods that have a financial claim.

**Programme Allocation:** A type of direct allocation for which there is a programme to account for it.

**Project:** A specific set of activities aimed at the development of an economic sector.

**Project Allocation:** Allocation of a certain amount of a loan which is going to a specific project.

**Public Debt:** The debt obligation of the public sector.

**Public External Debt:** The external debt obligation of the public sector.

**Publicly Guaranteed Debt:** The external obligation of a private debtor that is guaranteed for repayment by a public entity.

**Public Sector:** The public sector includes the general government, monetary authorities, and those entities in the banking and other sectors that are public corporations.

## R

**Repayment Period:** The period during which the debt obligation is to be repaid.

**Rescheduling:** See *Debt Rescheduling*

**Rescheduling Agreement:** An agreement between a creditor, or a group of creditors, and a debtor to reschedule debt.

## S

**Service Charges:** All charges that must be paid as a price for the loan, such as: interest, commitment fees, management fees.

**Service Payments:** Amounts actually remitted by the borrower to repay a debt.

**Short-term Debt:** Debt that has maturity of one year or less.

**Spread (Margin):** A percentage to be added to some defined base interest rate, such as LIBOR, to determine the rate of interest to be used for a loan.

**Stock of Debt:** The amount outstanding as of a moment of time.

**Supplier Credit:** A loan extended by an exporter to finance the purchase of that exporter's goods or contractual services.

## T

**Tranche:** A particular portion of a financial claim or liability with its own specific terms as opposed to the general terms governing the whole claim or liability.

**Treasury Bills:** Negotiable securities issued by the government. In general these are short term obligations issued with maturity of one year or less. They are traded on a discount bases.

## U

**Undisbursed Balance:** Funds committed by the creditor but not yet utilized by the borrower.

## W

**Write-off:** A financial claim that a creditor regards as unrecoverable and so no longer carries on its books.